

A Text book of
Modern Indian Language Sümi, for Class 9 & 10
Nagaland Board of School Education

Bharatavani

Book No. - 15

Kichitssathoh (Yekala-
9, 10 Kiphi)
— Sumi language —

KICHITSSATHOH
(YEKALA 9,10 KIPHI)

SUMI LITERERATURE BOARD
NAGALAND

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KICHITSSATHOH

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SHOTÜGHÜ

1980 züu ye Yekalah chighi (Class 10) lo Sümi kaku kiphi küha no ache. Ikemu akümgha shi Rev.Najekhü Y.Sümi no 'AGHÜZÜMI THUKUWU' (Pilgrim's Progress), khikhi John Bunyan no yeh keu kaku Sümi tsah lo pebidesü tsü keu hu Nagaland Yehpeka no Hiyam No.NSE-121/RL/76-77/8764-65, Lusaqhih 6 1978 lo 1980 lono huthusü Yekalah Chighi (HSLC) lo Sümi kiphi kaku shi pesü itha penike pulozah tsüve keu toi ishi kuto lo tih peitha ighivea.

Ikemu kaku hipau tsaqütsalei phuju kelo, hi ye Alhou tsah lono Khristomi kükü kupuju lo puju-shiju keu gholau no yehpüani. Akiqçqo ighono kushokütssü kehu, kütami ke kumo no Alhou ghili kiphimi (Theologians) thotssü kutomo no mlalei ithi keu vehu shi amoe, eno tighenguno shikükami phuluni keu ghi shove. Ti likhi kumo no Sümi kutomo no kaku hipau ye kilive kepu pi püzüu no akükümsü tsü ighive.

Tighenguno Sümi Tsaikoh mppi ghi tih kümsükutoju ache no Aniqhih 29, 2003 lono Aghüzümi Thukuwu kaku theli lakhi yehpheni keu shi xathalu. Eno Tsaike mpemi dolo atsatto küpha no yehni keu shi kughulu ke toi Yekalah 9 ngo 10 HSLC. lo phi kepu kaku je "KICHITSAHTHOH" ipi no hi yephetsü ani.

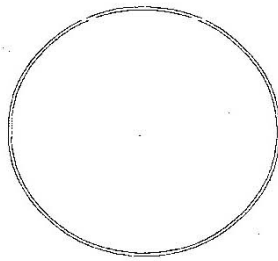
Sümi Tsaiko Mppi no piche ke toi Ino H.S.Rotokha no yekithi tsü ke ghenguno pa shikimithi ani.

Sümi Tsaikoh Mppi
Zünheboto :
Nagaland

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WILLIAM CAREY GHILI

*Rev. Najekhu Yeptho, Principal
Trinity College, Thahekhu, Dimapur*

Apumugha eno apu aza:

William Carey ye England ghakhu Northampton District lo Paulesbury puh lono 1761 lono punu. Pa puh je no Edmund Carey, pa za je no Elizabeth Wills, pama ye aphi kughomi ke. Ikehu Carey apunu mpe 12 kuto lo apuh aza gholo ngo no aphih ghoche ke.

William Carey ye papuh u lono akighithi boqha ithulu, ikemu athokhah ghenguno akuchuu kighithi lo ye wumlave ikehu akighithi ghenguno ighono alokümsü kijeh xapu no alikhi akuto shino kaku phiche eno kütami tsa ghi shikaluve.



Pa puh Edmund Carey ghi aphikugho kümüla qhive no athiu ye shiküka kümüla shiue no pa nu William Carey apunu mpe 12 shiake kuto lo pa u lono akighithi boqha tsüluke. Carey iti lo:

Carey ye kaku phiwumla keu lono apukhu kuqho kütsüghu kümla shikaluve, ti ye Clarke Nichols lau no kishekulu shika luke. Tüghakhani tsala lo ye kütami pukhu kuqho tsüghüvetsü keu pesüwo aki lono tsücheke. Hipau kümla shi-ghi kütami tsa ghi shikaluveke. Hitoi ake lono Clarke Nichols ye 1779 lono thive no pa laghami T. Old pelo no apukhu kuqho kümla lo ampeu shiluvepe ke. Carey ye T. Old sasü mla ake lono pa nipu tsünipu Dorothy Packett sasü akibo shilu. Dorothy Packett ye kaku phikemi kumoe eno li ye ampe pungu no Carey nguno akichiu ke. Carey eno pa nipu Dorothy pama ye Hackleton lo acheke lono

akibo lo kūsükini iloghive no Carey ghi aloghi süve ke mu athiu ye viluve eno pa nga Annee ye vimla no thiveke.

Tipa thiu Carey ye pa nipu sasü Moulton lo wuve no shiküka kümüla shiluke. Shiküka kümüla likhi kumo no apukhu kuqho shikimithe keu eno tsüghu keu kümüla ghi shithuve. Pa ye Dutch, French, Italimi tsah ghi shikaluve. Moulton lo ampe 5 ngoke dolo no anuli hipaqo ithulu; Felix, William eno Petere. Ighono shiluküsa athokha shi anamu asheshi no athiu ye ighono ajekipi shiluve. Tiye azükini, kutuukulu eno akipichi shimo no akümüla kiyighe shi müla keu lono tokulu kuxü lo ikughilu ke.

Carey no apinedo lo akukugghu hitoi shimo mülace:

Asüzani (Monday) Kütami tsa ithini keu kaku phiche.

Aghizani (Tuesday) lono Science eno History phiche.

Ashigheni (Wednesday) lono Kütami lau shika, kütsü che.

Anighini (Thursday) lono akibo xukuju shiche.

Mucholani eno Tupulani lo ye Tüghakhani ghenguno akükütsü kuto keu eno phu keu do shiche. Tüghakhani lo ye inaqhe akukuhoki lo kütsüve no puchou ye akulho qhino avelau ye akisüghü-lapa lo akibo

xuju wuveche.

Carey lokümsü:

Carey no Columbus no America yeghi phuphelu keu ghili philu eno aghakhu khipau lono Khristo yehkulu küha keno tile wuno atsakiviü veküpha tsüni keu lokümsü akeu lono athiu ye Mission Society khaqhiluveke. Mozaqhih 31, 1792 lo Carey no pa kukuhou lo atsa hipau kütsü "Alhou lau thime kije lakuju ghilo eno thime kije Alhou ghenguno shitsü lo." Pa kukuhou lo kutomo no atsa hipau chilu no amullo buvetsü, ikemu kiumu xakütha shimove. Athiu Ghileqhih 2, 1792 lono Kettering lo kuho ke lono Baptist Missionary Society khaqhini keu xakütha shiluve. Eno amipemi hipaqo kishelu: Andrew Fuller no Secretary shilu. Kihiküsümi hipaqo: John Ryland, John Suteliff, William Carey eno Samuel Pearce. Panongu xakütha shi keu ye inami yeghi khipau lo atsakiviü ilomphi keno tile wuni keu eno Mission Society khaqhini keu shiluke. Hipau xakütha kiqi lono William Carey ye Tahiti eno Africa lo wuni keu küpüghü shi ake. Tishi ake lono Shikipivimi Dr. John Thomas no ghuthu kini India xuju ighi keu

lono Bengali yeghi lo Alhou tsa xusü masa keu, Bengali tsah eno mñeshomheghi kupukuno shi akeu ghili pesü pike lono Carey no pa kūsami vilo Dr. John Thomas pama kũmtsa India yeghi lo wuno Bengalmi lau Atsakiviü piwuni ke xakütha shilu.

Lusaqhih 20, 1793 lo Leicester kukuhou lono Carey ghenguno akikinni hoho shilu no India lo Baptist Missionary Society je lono missionary shiwulu peke.

Carey no India lo ighi keu:

Hipa ghuloki lo India lo British East India Company no Calcutta, Bombay, Madras eno Delhi hipaqo lo lhidi ghenguno qhasüpe akeu do shi-a. Timi khumu British East India Company lau no ashepe pe ighimo kelo ye India yeghi lo iloghi pemoni keu zah shi püacheke. Akhoto no missionarymi momu akükütsümi India yeghi lo ighipemo nike lakükha ache.

Tighenguno Carey ngo Dr. John Thomas pama ye kūsüu no British mi zükilu lo ikumo no Danishmi zükilu lo ikuno India lo ighinike kuchughu luve. Atüghü lo pama ye British zükilu Earl of Oxford zükilu lo ikughi kemu Captain no pama ye ashepe pecheghimove keu lono atsala tukiqhe puwuve no pama saikumove. Atsala tukiqhe puwuve keu huno athiu ye Carey ngo Dr. John Thomas pama ghenguno akivipu shiluve.

Inoli Dorothy Carey ye India lo woni keu pulomo, tighenguno Carey no pa nipu eno appu panno kũthü qhive no pa likhimu India lo woni keu vehu kughu ake, ikemu pa kūsau Dr. John Thomas no Bengali yeghi ghüma kivi, timi lhoayeh ghili kishekulu Carey nipu vilo lhepesü piye ke lono athiu ye li ghi anuli gholo no kũmtsa India lo woni keu shiluveke.

Danishmiw Zukilu Kron Princess Maria lo ikulu keu:

Carey, Pa nipu, anu kũthü eno Dr. John Thomas panongu ye British zükilu lo saiku tsümoveke ghenguno Danishmi zükilu Kron Princess Maria lo ashuka sakicheu vilo inju no ahza ithulu keu lono tile iku no India lo aqhih pungu lu no wo toluke. Tiye Ahunah 11, 1793 lono Calcutta Kidderpore lo ighiluke. Azükilu lo checheke lono Dr. John Thomas no Bengali tsah Carey shika eno Pama kũqha no Bothubo kaku Bengal tsah lo pebidesülu. Calcutta toluke mtsa Dr. John Thomas no Bengali tsah pa shikükau Ram Ram Basu lau Carey sasü wuno kilethi shilu eno Carey

Ram Ram Basu pelo no pa shikūkau shipeni ke sūkūsū shiluve, eno aghi lo Gka. 20/- athah tsūni keu shiluve. Eno Carey ye pa kibo makho kūmtsū pesū Thomas shou bevetsū no pa ye ado kūmtsū ikhiphe no Bengali tsah, Sanskrit, Hindustan tsah shika thuve.

Atūghū lo Carey, Dr. John Thomas eno abolomi kūmtsū Portuguese mi no ngo akeu Bandel lo a kemu tilehi ye Roman Catholic sasū kūpūna lunasae pi no Manicktola lo Ram Ram Basu no aki pa tsūno tilehi ngolu. Athiu ye Ram Ram Basu no Debhatta ghasū lo ayeghi kūmssa ithulu no Carey pelo no alu chilū peni keu shiftsū. Ikehu Carey ye pa kibo sasū Feb 1, 1794 lono Manicktola qhive no Debhatta Sūphuqhih 4, 1794 lono wo tolu. Tilehi ighi kelo ighono akūmghashi British East India Company lo Amiti kūdau ampi shi akeu Charles Short sasū kusholu no pano pa ki lo Carey eno pa nipu nuliqo pelo ngopeni keu shilue. Tipa ghuloki lo aghapah kūha keu, kūsūghū kūha keu eno khilemu ngo kepu a-a kivi phumla keu vekūsah shilukūsa hipaqo lono Carey nipu ye akūkūmsū izūvulaive, tishinamu Carey no pa kimiji mutotoi puthugho no atsakiviu Bengalimi vilo eno Indiami vilo pinike ghenguno atsah ithive paghi masake pi vēthaluve.

Caery Indigo Factory lo Manager kūmūla:-

Carey no Debatta lo alu kichi kūmūla huthu ke mtsa Dr. John Thomas no British Officer George Woodney lau no kishekulu shiftsū no Carey pelono Atsūnipih (Indigo) Plant Factory lo Manager shiluve. Carey no George Woodney Indigo Plant lo amipi shiluveke mtsa aloqhi thuwuluve eno pa gholo timi 90 kuto lo ngo no akūmūla shilu. Carey thah ye aghi lo Gka. 200/- tsūche. Athiu ye Carey no axathili, axamunu luche jeli chipiye no timiqo pelo ithilu peke. Tilikhi kumo no Madnabatty lo akelo aghutu shino xathixali ayetsūni jeli chipiye keu likhi kumo no Santali eno Advashi khunoqo pa gholo mūla akeno tipaqo ti anuli ghenguno akiphi ki ghi khaqhi no akighithi qokiphe tsūlu.

Carey mu akimu Pitor thive:

Hitoi mūla wocheke ghuloki lono Carey nnopu Pitor ye ajikūba kūsūh lono Amūthaqhih 1794 lono akūxū wove eno Carey ghi malaria kūsū sholu kemu ado kushuwo thiu no viluve. Appu Pitor kumo qhotsūnike tipa ghuloki lo khuunomu akummo

pesü wutsüni kemi kühave, kughengu Hindumi ye akummo pitive cheke hu ghoni keu ye chinyi keu acheke. Ashekha lo Muslim mi 4 no akummo tchutsü no Pitor kummo shiqho tsü, ikemu Madnabatty ghami no Muslimmi panno 4 hu aqo aho lono hapeveni keu shive. Tighenguno Dr. John Thomas ngo Carey pama no Dinajpur lo akükau lau wuno shikümsah; akükau pelo no Muslim 4 hapeve keu sasü aghami kümstsü aqoshi no kümsta alibe chupeni keu shi, tishimo aye Dinajpur lo Kughaki lono akükau shou aghime eno atsah kughani keu shi keu lono akükau ghi pulove no athiu ye kümstsü alibe chukeu shilue.

Bengal yeghi lo Alhou tsah kiviü kütsünike ighi kemu atüghü lo aveküsa ghicheghime akithi, aghapah thokhah, küsüghü ithükümla a lo kiu toi imeve keno lhekha mlac.

SERAMPORE MISSION HUKUTHU GHILI:

1799 ghuloki lono England lono Baptist Mission Society lono missionary hipaqo India lo puwu tsü.

Joshua Marshman (1760-1837)

William Ward (1769-1833)

John Brunston

William Grant eno panongu nipu nuli ishi India lo ighilu. Ikemu panongu ye British East India Company lau no ashepe pe ighimo kehu Calcutta zükilu lo ikughimlave no Serampore khikhi tipa ghuloki lo Danish mi no khaqhi pesü akeno tilehi ikughilu, tiye Ghileqhih 13, 1799 lono ke. Tiye Danish Mishika lo ayehkipeu Colonel Ole Bie no alokivishi missionary hipaqo sasülu. Hipau sütsa chilu no Carey ghi panongu sasü kusho penike Ino Fountain Serampore lo puwu. Tishi no Ahunaqhih 14, 1799 lo ye Ward no Fountain sasü Kidderpore, Malda District lo wuno panongu kühqa no mülawoni keu vehu kishekulu küpütsalu. Aküpütsa xakütha kiqu lono Carey ye pa no ngo akeu a Kidderpore, Malda District lo pa nhemgha kümstsü qhive no Printing Machine eno Bengali tsah lo Baibel pebide sü keu likhi pesüsü Serampore lo wuve. Serampore ye Danish Yehpeka no qhasüpe akeu a-a ke, ikehu missionary akithe England lono ighi akeqo kühqa no Serampore Mission huthuluke. Akhoto no Carey, Joshua Marshman eno William Ward hipano kühü pesü Serampore Trio ipi cheni.

Serampore ye Calcutta phughi lono ahuu kilometer 25 iqhoke lo ani, hiye tiqheli 18-U ghuloki lono Danes Yehpeka no ighi no a-a hipau khaqhike, eno hipa a lo Factory lakhi khaqhi nike ighike. Atüghü lo ye Denmark lo akükau je lono Fredericknafore ipi kuche no athiu ye Serampore ipi kuluveke. Amipe 1795-1855 kuto lo Serampore ye ighono akhoto zükilu kungo a eno alhikishi a kijeh Danish Mishika qho lono ajekipi shicheke. Alho-ayeh kivi timi jeli kümütsü ighi no lhidi shiche keu phughi shiluveke.

Luuqhih 10, 1800 lo ye missionary panongu kümütsü pütüta kibo, ati anuli sasü Serampore lo ngoni keu shiluve. Atüghü lo panongu ye mishiki (Rented house) lo ache, ikemu kushuwo womo no Baptist Missionary Society je lono aki kijeh lakhi qhüluve no panongu kümütsü aki tipau lo ngoluve eno achebo lakhi lono kaku mülapheche keu potigha qhiluve no kaku mülaphethuve. Malda lo acheke lono Carey no Moravian missionarymi lau no akhuaye kivi eno küqha püzü kishi Mission kümüla shimasa keno thwokha ithilu no Serampore Mission huthulue. Panongu hitoi akümüla kúsajelu:-

1. Willaim Carey no Alukíchi (Agri); Phuyiko (Science), Chapli, Kúsüghü (Medicine), Pebide jeli (Translations), Aqha lo jukükütsüu (Over all supervision)

2. Marshman eno pa nipu Hannah no -Akighithi qokiphe (Education).

3. Ward, Brunston eno Felix panno küthü no kaku mülapheni keu.

4. John Fountain no Library kaku jeli hekükütsüu

Panongu kümütsü Indiami tsah jeli shikalaveni keu eno aphuh lo kütsü wuni keu xakütha shilukhave.

Lusaqhih 1800 lo ye panongu küqha no akukuhoki lakhi khaqhiluve no Carey no Pastor shiluve, Marshman eno John Fountain pama no Deacon shiluve. Tupulani lo ye panongu dolo küpütsa kile keu, kiwala kiyeqü aghi keu kusho no küpütsa kile che. Lusaqhih 1800 lo ye Mission kümüla thwokha huthuluve, akükütsü, boarding school, printing, Bible pebikide eno Indiami tsah jeli shikathuve. Amühaqhih 1800 lo ye Serampore puh lo itimiyo ghenguno Charity School khaqhiluve.

Aniqhih 1818 lo ye Serampore College khaqhiluve. Danish Ahng kūsau Major Wickedie no aki kiejh lakhi Ionic ki ghola lono shipeni keu shitsü. Aniqhih 10, 1818 lo ye Serampore College lono Kippela ghakhu lo akemi tsah jeli, Arabic, Persian, Hindusthan, Urdu, Bengali shikani keu, Kulolau kighithi, phuyiko kighithi, mheshomheghi, akhuayeh hi kümütsü qokiphe tsüwoni keu shilu. Aküpüghü kivi hipau ithulu no Denmark lo akükau Fredrick VI no College khaqhilu peni keu shepe (Charter) tsü, Joshua Marshman no Carey züqhushi Denamrk lo wuno Charter pesü ighi no Serampore College khaqhilu no akighithi laghi jeli kümütsü ahuküllü shi huthuluve. Alukichi, Phuyiko, atsah jeli, ayehkipe eno Alhou kighithi (theology) hipaqo kümütsü khaqhiluve. Hitoi wocheke lono ighono amullo ghime eno pühave keu süchedo ithulu, tiye Carey noppu Felix khuuno Science shika cheke no 1822 lono thive, itaghi Carey gholo atsükucho lakhi shi no mla ighi keu William Ward ghi 1823 lono thive keu lono Serampore Mission eno College ye ighono amullo kūsah eno ghüju do sholue. Tilikhi kumo no tipa ghuloki lo tuqu-time alhoayeh shiküpüsa, hekimiye thokhah ghi ighi no Serampore Mission ye aveküsah do sholuve. England lo Central Board lono Serampore College lo Baptistmi küpülü gholah lono shika amoe pi keu chilu no kughuchoveke do ighive.

Serampore ye University shiluve:

Aghüthiküsü do vekikichikha keu, akithi athokha jeli ighinamu Carey no amullo kiejh shino akighithi kümüla pekhowo masake pino akümüla shithuve. Tighenguno Joshua Marshman pelo Denmark lo akükau Frederick VI lau wuno Royal Charter khuwupe, akükau no Carey kümüla kivi ithulu no University shiluve peni keu Charter tsülu no Serampore University vechewo no Degree tsülu peni keu pulozah tsüve eno tishi keu huno Asia lo Serampore University no atüghüu shiluke eno ishi kuto lo Serampore University ye Arts eno Theology kippi degree tsü keu University shi anie.

CAREY NO INDIA LO IGHİ KEU LO INDIA LO AKIKILI ENO AKÜMÜLA KIVI HIPAQO SÜGHI TSÜE:

1. Atsajeli 6 lo Baibel akuchopu pebidesülu no mülaphelu. Atsah ajeli 24 no Puloshohqhih akitheu lo pekidenö

mlaphelu. Atsakiviu kaku hami atsa jeli 10 lo pebide no mülaphelu.

2. Kiyephi kaku Samachar Darpan mlaphelu, athiu ye hi no Statesman kiyephi shiveno ishi kuto lo kiyephi hipau pe ighi aphi.
3. Printing Press khaqhi tüghüu shilu.
4. Paper Mill eno Steam Engine khaqhi tüghüu shilu.
5. North India lo Christian School khaqhi tüghüu shilu.
6. Totimi ye kaku phipuwumo no ache keu kaku philupe nike akiphi ki khaqhitsu no akighithi tsülu.
7. Medical Mission khaqhi no küsükinimi jupeni keu khaqhitsu.
8. Serampore Mission qho lono a-a kütäu 30 lo tsavipe kümüla shipuwulu.
9. Alukichhi eno Axathilli Society khaqhitsu.
10. Saving Bank khaqhitsu.
11. Mahabharat eno Ramayana Sanskrit tsah lono English tsah lo pebidesülu.
12. Brahmin Krishna Pal mullo pebidetsü no athiu ye pa ye Shillong lo Tsavipeu shi wulu.
13. Serampore University lono Arts, Science eno Theology degree tsü ighilu, ikemu 1910 thiu ye Serampore College Theology Degree likhi tsuni keu shiveno ishi kuto lo tipau kiki lono ighi ani.

Carey ye ghuthu lakhi mu panno yeghi lo idewomo no pa kuxü aheh agho kümütsü pa Mpeu qe cheno 1834 lono thive. Pa shelo pa kūsau Joshua Marshman ghi 1837 lo thive, pama kummo ye Serampore Compound lo qhope püani.

WILLIAM CAREY KÜXÜ KÜP ASÜ

- 1761 Saghiqhih 17 lono Paulesbury puh lono punnu.
- 1773 Süveno akiphik lo wumoveno athiu ye alu chiuve.
- 1775 Alu kichi pheve no Hackleton lo apukhu kuqho kütsüghü kümüla shiuve.
- 1781 Amuhaqhih 10 lo ye Dorothy Hackett sasü külakupu shilu.
- 1785 Hackleton qhiveno Moulton lo wuve eno 1786 lo ye L.P.

- School lo shikūka kūmūla shiluve.
- 1789 Harvey lane lo akūkūtsū kūmūla shiluve (missionary)
- 1793 Dutchmi zūkilu Kron Princess Maria ipi keu lono India lo woni keu shilu.
- 1793 Amuhaqhih 10 lono Carey eno pa bolomi Calcutta tolu.
- 1794 Amuhaqhih 16 lo ye Carey ye Madnabatty, Malda district lo Indigo Plantation lo Manager shiluve eno Indiami ghenguno akiphiki khaqhitsu.
- 1796 Ghileqhih lo ye England lono John Fountain ighino Carey kuphulu.
- 1799 Indigo Plantation huye khawe eno Carey ye akūmūla kūhave. England lono Baptist Missionary Society lono missionary pungu ighilu no athiu ye panongu kūqha no akūmūla shilu. Carey ye Madnabatty qhive.
- 1800 Pa kibo sasū Serampore lo ighiveno Serampore Mission eno Printing Press Serampore lo khaqhiluve no Bengali tsau no Mathi atsakiviu mūlaphelu. Akiphiki Bengal tsauno shika penike khaqhilu eno William Fort College ghi khaqhilu no tile India mi tsah shikatsū.
- 1801 Bengali tsāu no Kathopakathon (Prose) Carey no yehp̄he no school text book atūghūu shi mūlaphetsū.
- 1802 Carey no Lord Wellesly vilo pi no Bengalimi no anganoqo azūlo vesūve che keu lakhavetsū.
- 1807 America lo Brown University lono Doctor of Divinity Carey shou betsu. Itaghi hipau mipe lono Carey nipu Dorothy thive.
- 1808 Danish limi Charlottee Rumor sasū akibo shilu.
- 1809 Paper Mill khaqhiluve.
- 1811 Itihasmala kaku mūlaphelu; hiye Carey kūxū lo aju ajepu kūmūla lakhi ke. (History kaku)
- 1816 Carey papuh Edmund Carey ye thive.
- 1818 Serampore College khaqhiluve eno Kiyephi kaku hipaqo Bengali eno English tsauno mūlaphehthuve: Samachar Darpan, Digdarshan, Friend of India- hiye athiu ye Statesman je kuve tsū, ishi kuto lo kiyephi hipau mūlaphe aphie.

- 1820 Agro-Horticulture Society khaqhiluve eno Saving Bank ghi khaqhivetsü.
- 1821 Carey nipu akiniu Charlottee Ruhmor ghi thrive.
- 1823 Carey ye Linnean Society eno Royal Geographical Society lo kihiküsümi shiluve. Carey ye anipu aküthüu chimemi lakhi Grace Hughes sasü akibo shilu.
- 1827 Denmark lo akükau Frederick VI no Royal Charter tsüno Serampore College lono phivekemi degree tsüpeni keu shilu.
- 1829 Carey eno Raja Mohan Roy pama küqha no Lord Bentick yehkipe ghuloki lono akimi thriveke lo anipu ghi piti küqhave chekeu SATI lhoayeh lakhavetsü.
- 1834 Amuhaqhih 9 lono 'Carey, Indiami shou kiviü' ipi kuche keu ye thrive eno pa kummo ye Serampore compound lo qhove.

Thekujugo:

1. William Carey ye kughono eno khileno punnu kea?
2. Timi khuu vechewo pa ye Khristomi shilu kea?
3. William Carey ye anipu khije lukea? Ajeqo tsülo.
4. Pa ye kughono India lo ighi eno kishi ighilu kea?
5. Carey no Calcutta lo ake lo pa kümüla akhotoqo kiu shi keno yehlo.
6. Carey no kütsü keu akhoto kiu kea?
7. Carey no Bengalimi lakhi mulo pebide tsü keu je eno pa ye khile Tsavipeu shiwupe kea?
8. Khunoqo vilo 'Serampore Trio' ipi kea?
9. Khuu no Serampore University shilupenike Royal Charter kiu mpe lono tsukea?
10. Kiu mpe lono aqo shi Arts, Science eno Theology Degree tsuche keu kututa shive kea?
11. Sati ye kiu kea eno khuu no hipau lakhavetsu kea?
12. Carey no sua kelo Scottish Missionary Alexander Duff ye kiu kishi khochile keno pitsulo.
13. Carey kuxu, avekusa, kusakusho ghili phikulu vechewo olo lo kiu kumsulu, omulo butsu keno ikhonhei yetsulo.

AESOP XÜGHILI

*Hokishe Yepthomi
Chairman, SLB.*

Küghakichetsa lono piche keu ye Aesop ye Greekmi lakhi nno qemi ipicheni. Pa ye 700 B.C ghuloki lo xüache. Pa ye Küghakichetsa kutomo ithi chekemi lakhi. Aesop no piche keu küghakichetsa ye tiqheli lono tiqheli kutolo kichimi eno itimi kúmtsü no chilu nishiqhiyi ini ache.

Aesop ye apuh thive no aza sasü, chime ache. Pa ye ikhonhei, ajuh lhoküsa eno amili ghi thsü no atsa akivishi pimla. Pa nno kisüghi lo aqheshoqo no pa che eno thaigha ache. Tishi aghinamu aza ye ighono pa kimiye eno küghakichetsa lo akunupu tsa kutomo pesü pa vilo pino pa lopiye tsü ache.

Ghulo lakhi Aesop no iliche kelo kitemi lakhi süh no alaghi lo zü aghi keu ithulu. Timi khumu pa tucho-hiju kemi küha no aghi keu ithulu no ighono pa kimiyeve eno sasü akilo ighi. Aesop pa za ghi kitemi tipau jupe kimiyeve eno li no pa tucho-hiju no pa küsü shipivive tsü. Tishio kushuwa kumo lo Aesop za ye süno thive. Pa ye timi khumu pükhübe kul umi kühave no shishé amullo ghime shive. Amullo ghime launo aki qhive no timi akiteu pama aghasaqha kúmtsü lo itssü chewuve. Pama itssücheke ghuloki lono tikha-ningaqo, aghawu jeliqo eno lhoxü jeli kükü ghili eno alhoyehqo kutomo ithilu. Ado kushuwa kumo lo pa no sasü chekeu akiteu hu ghi thive. Pa likhi itsüche ke ghuloki lono itaghi angküsa shi Ambe khemi, amqü kinnimi lakhi sasü kusholu. Amqü kinniu Ambe kheu huno pa kügha pesü Yuzzat ipi kemi lakhi vilo jesüve. Itaghi Yuzzat no pa pesü ayeghi pighimi ghenimmi lakhi Ladmon u lo jesüve. Ladmon ye ayeghi pighimi kehu pulhapuju pa pelo alu lo müla achepe. Ghulo lakhi Aesop no alu müla ake lo Alhou küpülümi achinehottomi kini alah pühave no müzüthiqhiyi alah ighisüsü pa lau ighi. Pa no chuqu-kusho pesü pama tsü eno pama pelo asübo kicheqho lo akulhoh qhilu pe. Pama no wuveni kelo Aesop shi-ajih ghenguno akighini shitsü. Pama no wuveke thiü Aesop ye asübo qholo akulho qhi ake lo ye zühuve aghi. Pa no zühughi kelo ye asamou no akivi tsüche keu alhouliu no Aesop junu nui-nui aghi eno li no auloti pesü pa kichi lo

chuxusütsü eno pa mili bukughuquve tsü. Pa no idathughi kelo ye atsa xathai pilu aghi, ikehu ighono pa kichiqhive.

Tile no huthusütsü Aesop ye Küghakichetsa kutomo pesü pi acheuve; kichimi-itimi kümütsü pa no kughakichetsa pichekego ini nishiqhiyi ini ache. Athiu ye pa ye ighono amqü kinnimi eno aje kipimi lakhi shi ipeghi ve. Pa mqü kinni ghenguno pa küsami kumlhomi eno avekütsami kutomo shiluküsa lono xaphelu ache. Ghulo lakhi Aesop no qe che keu ampeu Ladmon ye aküsami no khughuthi kini ashoghi lakhi chitoi pa tsü. Axathi püa kelo ye aqeu ngo alikhu-kishiu pama no tsakhave aghi. Ikemu ampeu ye mtha no Aesop no chuve küghashi pa ngukube auve. Aesop ye ti inilhove no alikhuki lo posü ilo no akuqhukhu (Wash basin) lo amtizü chitoi süpe ipeghi no pa mipeu nhethe lono yekhave püzü pa mpeu vilo 'aqeu ngo alikhu-kishiu pama ghi tihu toi yeve pelo' pi. Ladmon no pa qeu pama vilo Aesop no pikeu toi pama ghi amtizü yevelo pi ahza tsü. Aqeu pama no amtizü yekhave-o kushuwa kumolo pama no axathi chupu akeu kümütsü mughule khave. Ladmon ye Aesop mqükinni ithulu no pa kimiye sasü xü ache, ikemu aqeu ngo alikhu-kishiu pama ye hapheve.

Itaghī ghulo lakhi Aesop no khalau kapewuno cheke lono anguküsa shi timi lakhi, pa je ZANUS ipi kemi kühaküghami lakhi no pa küghaluve, eno pa pesü Samos mi XANTHUS (Zanthas) u lo jesüve. Kijili lakhi Xanthus ye pa küsamiqo sasü akhuji shoh-a. Pa ye cheyi shomzüve püzü pa küsamiqo vilo pa ye azüghizü qhoi yekhave nani eno tsala thoghiu pa no ti yekha mlave aye pa küa-kinni kümütsü pühaveni pi tushoqhive. Ikemu thoghiu inaqhe ye alotsü ipeqhive eno pa no piqhive keu kümsüchilelu no ighono pa mullo ime ake. Pa no pipimive keu kümsü chilelu no Aesop vilo pa xalu tsülo pi qhüniju Aesop no khochilelu kepu mqü kivi pesü pa vilo pitsü eno pa xalu. Thoghiu timi kutomo kumqope ngono Xanthus ye kishi azüghizü yekha lunani kela pi junike ighikha. Xanthus no pi. "Tsala nongu no aghokiyo no azüghi lo qoilo akeu lakha luve aye ni ye azüghizü yekhave nani" ipi. Xanthus lokütsü tsa hipau chilu no timi kümütsü pokhave.

Aesop lokütsü tsa tipa yeghiqha kupunu kümütsü lo pikülha wove. Lidya lo akükau Croesus ghi Aesop lokütsü tsaqo chilu. Pa no Aesop sawo pa küka qholo qhino alokütsü tsaqo

pesü pa mijetsü penike Xanthus vila Aesop pesü pa tsüpuwu lo pi, eno tsalla pa no tsüpuwumo aye Samosmi sasü aghü shini pi pi puwu. Xanthus ye akükau Croesus no pa yeghi leh ighini keu msave no Aesop pesü Lidya yeghi lo puwuve tsü.

Aesop ye Lidya yeghi lo ighono kinnimi eno alokughuno shi xü ache. Akükau no pa ghüzü kümtsü lo Aesop sasü izüwu ache. Ghulo lakhi akükau no Aesop pelo asütsa lakhi pesü Delphi lo xüküami lau pi puwu. Delphi phughi ye achinehttomu no küghüna ache keu phughi lakhi. Tighenguno akükau no aghohkivi ghüka eno shuna kutomo pesü Delphi lo xüküamigo tsüpeni ke Aesop u lono tsüpuwu. Pa no Delphi lo ighi no tile xüküamigo vilo ishi pi, "Akükau Croesus no aghoh kivi ghüka eno shuna kutomo pesü nongu Delphi lo xüküami lau tsüpuwu ani. Ike nongu dolo khuuno kümtsü züqhushi ti ikhiluni keno ipeghi lo" pi panongu kusü. Delphimigo dolo khuuno ipe ti ikhiluni keno kütsala kile eno pülüpüsa kile auve. Aesop no panongu dolo kidi kümlla ithive no panongu vilo pi, "Nongu Delphi lo xüküami khumu akükau ghoh luküzümi küha kena" ipi pive no aghoh tipau süchile süwo akükau tsüve. Delphi lo xüküamigo ye ighono amullo ideve eno Aesop no akümlla ghöh pesü axine lono pe ithavae pi pa pithiveni keu shive. Pannongu no Aesop sasü naghuto kütsügo lo ikuno pa tukuluqhipe tileno pithive. Aesop kuxü ye tile no ashekha shive.

Tiqheli kutomo lo Aesop no piche keu küghakichetsa pikibe ighi. Ikemu pa no xüacheke ghuloki loye küghakichetsa hipago akiye lo sümono ache. Pa no thi veke thiuno küghakichetsa hipago akiye lo süno ishi kuto lo küghakibe ighi ani. Paw küghakichetsa akhoto no; Atsü eno Ashighi; Sher eno Atsayithi; Awuchobo eno ayithobo; eno tinguno allau tüghashi no küpütsa kile keu kümtsü pa no piche keu küghakichetsa ke.

Thekuju:

Aesop ye khunno timi kea? eno pa ye itti lo kiu toi kemi timi kea?

Kishi keu lono pa ye lhoxü jeliqo kuxü eno alhoayehqo vehu allau ithi kea?

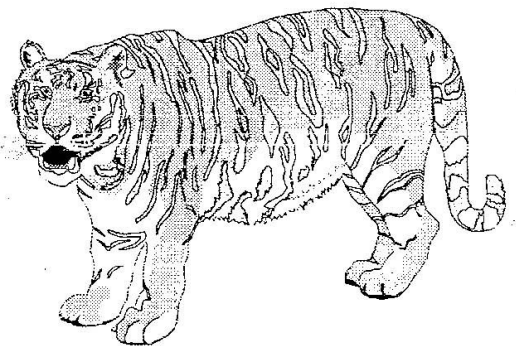
Pa ye amili küthsümi lakhi, ikemu kiu ghenguno athiu ye thai atsah piluve kea?

4. *Khuu no khuu vilo pikea? "Aqeu ngo alikhu kishiu pama ghi akuqhubo lo amitizü tchitoi akeu ni hutoi yeve pelo"*
5. *Kiu ghenguno Lidya lo akükau Croesus ye xanthus lau Aesop khupuwu kea?*

ANGSHUU KUGULHO

S. Vihoto Sheyepu

Abothu lono Alhou no lhoxü jeli lhosü. Lhoxü jeli dolo timi ye Alhou no Pa julhoh kimihi eno Pa ngulhoh lono lhosü. Timi pelo no lhoküsü jeli kümtsü shou qhasulupe. Timi momu lhoxü dolo hami ye lhoxü kütai miviue momu ilhouve cheni. Amppi ngulhoh eno aghungu lono lhoxü kütai momu



Angushuu

asü-atu miviu momu ilhou chekeu pe 'KÜDÜLHO' momu 'NODILHO' ipi cheni. Küdülho ngo Nodilhoh kümaw akiqi kütüta. Küdüu kiqu ye lhoxü lakhi no lhoxü kütai ilho ideida shi no thosütho shiluve keu ikemu asü-atu ilhouve aye nodi shikithemla. Eno nodiu kiqu ye ghuthu lakhi kiu ilhouve momu miviue keno thosütho shikithemla. Kichekipiye; timi lakhi no amippi ngulho no akuhu ilhouve eno nakiniyebo ngo khomiyebo lo anyikaqo lono chekule, ajih, achuyi, aniza, athoqhe, tsütsüla momu apighi ilho ipeghi che keu pe Nodilho ke.

Sümi tsah lo Ashuu, Ashupu eno Angushuu je pe balha shi peitha cheni. Ashuu jeli kütai Abomikhi, Amikhi, Akhighi, Akhinu eno Ashuu qeqeu. Ashuu jeli hipaqa ye panongu ju-alhoh kogheküghü kütüta shi ithulu keu lono michilu cheni. Angshuu kiqu ye timi ghungu no küdülho shi no Ashuu ilho che keu eno timi 'shuu' kehu timi no alika pe ve momu angu pe tche kelo zükideve no vekumo momu tchekumo ke ghenguno angu puluve chekeu 'shuu', Angushuu ipi cheni.

Apuh-assü lono pikibe che keu, timi kuxü ngulho gholo
 aghungu chighi lakhi ani eno aghungu atüghüu, akiniu eno aküthüu
 no angushuu momu ayithu ilho che keu ye pa phimppi ngulhoh
 ghi pa aghungu no khile kiu shicheni keno ithi acheni. Eno aghungu
 abidiu, apunguu eno akütsüghou no ilhoche keu ye asamou no
 gumokulu lono pa ghungu ye kiu shicheni keno ithi cheni. Eno
 aghungu akütsünüu, akütacheu, atokuu eno achighiu ye asamou
 ghi zamemei keu thono mütsümishei pime kulu küha. Kughou
 aghungu no angushuu momu ayithu hu timi no ghüzave momu
 bothaluve kelo, küdülho shi no lhoxü kütai momu asüh eno atu
 miviuni ye kelo aghungu chighi lakhiu ighimlave aye küdüu momu
 nodiu shilu chemo eno yive momu heqhive cheni. Ti aghunguw
 angushuu momu ayithu yive momu heqhivea pike tsah chilu kemtsa
 amippi ghi thive cheni. Pa momu li ye 'Timi sa' chuve kehu.
 Ikemu axuh (amippi) paghi thive aye nodiu lhoxüu hu ye asheshi
 no hauve cheni. Kütai lhoxüqo nguno angushuu ye ajeli kini ani,
 lakhi no "Alhoshi" ti ye angushuu no angushuu pittu keu, ikemu
 lakhiu ye "Timi no kughulho shi". Ike timi no kughulho shi ye
 "Amikhizü" yemiphi lo ye angushuu kuchou kumiphi eno kutomo
 no ala izzü puhave cheni.

AZAPOKHIH. Azapokhih kiqu ye aza poh lo michiku eno
 aza poh lo kighini. Timi momu lhoxü kütai tukutiye pu ghi punnu
 momu pittu keu azapokhih kiqu küta eno aza poh lo kighini shi no
 küdülho shi punnu keu azapokhih kiqu küta. Hi toi keu küdülho
 ye ashoh ilelu chemo. Ikemu aha kühalli keu lono kitiquekulu küdüu
 ye ashoh ileluve cheni. Küghakiche tsah lakhi, khaghi timi lakhi
 azapokhih lono küdülho shi punnu keu pa mippi ngulho no akuhhu
 miviuve. Tighenguno akuhhu ye timi nodiu kehu timi luche
 shipüsachemo eno shukutunguqo no timi luche shipüsa aghi aye
 heghi hakuqo pupove cheni. Eno tighenguno khaghi kichimi ye
 akuhhu heqhimo no pükhape qhi no aluza lo ahukülü shi 'huka,
 hungko' shi ighaqho ighaqi ache. Ikemu ito tiqheli lo ye akuhhu
 pükhamlave no aluza qha yengu-yeleiva.

Khaghi angushuu ilhoche kemi ghili J.H.Hutton no SÜMI
 NAGA kaku yephe keu lo, Kiyezü, Kiyezü ghami, Sakhuto Xüvi
 ghami, Zükiye Kulhopu ghami, Inaho Melahu ngo Inato Dubashi
 pama ghili, Zheto Shyipu ngo Sükhalu pama ghili, Chekiye

Lukha eno kütami ghili yehpüani. British yepoka ighimoke züu. Inato Khukishe nu no angushuu iho che keu ghili ajekipi shi kúgha che. Inato ye angushuu kughulhomi dolo Abomikhi lakhi. Pa ye Satami no atsala toku kuto lo botra pe qoa ke ghuloki lo amiyi, aghawu, alhache, alappu eno ashucha toi keu miviuvani ye kúdülho shiju kemu pa ghungu chighi lakhiu ighimave eno kúdulu shimave keu lono Satami no pa ghungu Abomikhi ngushuu yive. "ASACHUVE" eno kúdülho shimave. Atsala kúthü thi, Satami no Inato ngushuu abomikhi hu yivae pi chilu kemtsa' pa mippi thive.

ASHEHO: Azapokhih ngushuu, abomikhi no knileni kiu shicheni keno amippi no ithithai acheni. Assü Kiyezü ye pa ghungu abomikhi ngushuu no akuthoh, ato eno aghokiqa kúmtsü lo ala kiche sasü wu eno apu ghepheü püzü phuthewoiu keu pe Kiyezü no ghami ipi kulu ani. Hi timi no shixi lhoh, kúdülhoh eno nodiloh shi no lhoxü momu asü eno atu miviuve che keu ye kuchokulu xülhe lakhi ke.

"ALHOU NO LHOKÜSÜ LHOXÜ DOLO TIMI NO
AKÜMGHAU"

Thekuju:

1. *Akiki pitsülo:*
Miviu, kúdülho eno nodilho eno azapokhih, amikhizü.
2. *Apuh-assü no pikibe ighi keu lo timi ghungu ajeli khije ani kea?*
3. *Timi no kiu kiu lhoxü ilhouve cheni pi ithi ani kea?*
4. *Amippi ngulho (Aghungu) paghi thive aye axu(amippi) ye kishive cheni eno axu paghi thive aye amippi ngulho ye kishive cheni keno yelo.*

NAGAMI KÜKA KÜMÜLA LO SÜMI NO IMIMIA KÜSÜ

Scato Swu Ex-M.P.

Khaghi apuh-assü ghuloki lo Nagami no khanilo Assam sasü aghü shive no panno pelo msavepe che thono Assam timi ye Nagami yeghi haphe ighimo. Nagami no Kosarimi lakhi Dima Raja ipi keu sasü aghüshi no Nagami yeghi lono pa hapheve ishi keu thono Shiyeh kütami ye khuno mu Nagami yeghi haphe ighi püamo.

Ikemu Nagami no aphuh shi no küghüna akemi kümtsü no pütüta lughü lo ayeghi pükha ithuve keu lono khani lo panongu dolo aghüshive no pithikileve che. Nagami puh-assü no ayeghi ghengu aghüshive chekeu toi ishi kutolo ayeghiqha lo ayeghi ghengu aghüshi achephi.

Britishmi no Nagami yeghi haphe ighi püzü itehi Dimapur District, Kohima District, Wokha District, Zunhebete District eno Phek District shi akeqo yeghiqha hapheluve, eno ayeghi ipado pestü Naga Hills Excluded Area ipi no 1881 lono Nagami tile küghüna akeqo shou British mi no ayeh peluve.

Luqhih 10, 1929 lo Sir John Simon, Chairman of the Indian statutory Commission no Kohima lo ighi kelo Nagami ye panno kütashi xüche nani kepi kaku lakhi yeh pe pa tsü. Tile Nijevi Dubashi, Shenaküsami no pa pukhu pe ayeghi tino, "Ni Nagami ye ni likhi ni küka shi xüche nani thono timi khuno qholo mu xümoe. Hindumi ngo Musalmanmi no Nagami no awoshi ngo amishishi chuke ghengu ni mithi eno ni jupe kuchube cheni. India mi ngo Nagami dolo ye kümtha kile kemi ke ningu ye khilemu aqoshi xümlae. Tighenguno kugho-kugho mu British mi no Indiami eno Nagami qhiveno wuve aye Nagami ye khaghi toi itaghi ni kütashi xüuve nani" ipi.

Nagaland lo Yehpeka Kohima, Mokokchung, eno Tuensang hi panno kütü paghi shike. Town hipaqo shithuni kelo Sümi no alhe kutopu eno azüta-akuphu xapu wu püzü town lo ala ghetsü, akiphu hotsü, aghiliqa hotsü ishi ke. Tighengu town hipaqo lo Sümi no ngo aghi mu ayehza heküxa küha momu kujo-mza kepu küha ke.

Ayeghiqha zülo Nagami kûka tsala shuphe tûghiu ye Saghiqhih 14, 1947 ke. Ike atsala tipau lo Nagami kûkaphih peqhe nikeu msau khave kelono Kughato Sukhai ngo Juikhû Dubashi pama no Kevichusa Shiha kikhala lono Nagami kûka phih peqhe tûghiu shi tsü. Tileno Indiami Yehpeka no pama kûgha nike phuwuve kelono pama ye itshûluve.

1946 lo Naga National Council(NNC) kûmûla huthu tûghi lo, Nagami kichi-itti no tile sükûqha no mûla cheke ghuloki lo, Sümi yeghi lo ye Kughato Sukhai, Luzûkhû, Tolhopu, Ivulho eno Nixûkhû ishi timi hipaqo no sakipheu shiche püzü Lusaqhih 22, 1956 Sendenyu puh lono Federal Government of Nagaland shuphe ke.

Gen Kaito, Sukhai no Nagaland lo aghûkishi a kuto tûghiu ye Qhekiye-Hoshepu ke. A-a hipau lono Gen Kaito no Indian Army sasü Saghiqhih eno Amuthaqhih 1955 lono aghûshi ke. Tile Naga Safe Guards panno bidi thive: hipaqo: Vitomo Litshami, Ahoto Hoshepu, Vighoto Hoshepu eno Viniqhe Shothumi. Eno Pûkhato Shichimi (athiu pa ye General shive) ngo Satovi (Shothumi athiu paye Captain shive) pama no izave. Indiami kûdau ye timi kutomo thive eno izave. Aghû mûghû ño panongu phikûghüzü süwo Garwal Regiment ngo Assam Rifles dolo u no aghûshiuve püzü timi 60 Shou veqhi-kileve, ashuzah lo ghi timi kutomo thive eno izave.

Gen Kai to no sakipheu shi eno Commandant Viniho Hoshepu ngo Captain Yeveto pama no Naga Safe Guardqo gholo aphulomi kutomo sasü wuno Lusaqhih 4, 1956 lono Assam Police Satakha lo ache keqo sasü inaqhe ayi 4:00 lono avelau ayi 4:00 kutolo aghaûshi no Assam Police timi 78 kûghaluve. Panongu lika luvetsüno, Indiami Yehpeka tsülo pi Scato Swu, Ambassador no kaku hitoi yepe tsüno panongu phe puweve. "Indiami Yehpeka ye akipimi akeu mokeu ghili kûgha mono Nagami kuchopu ghimeqhi eno kûgha pe akughuki lo süve ani. Ikemu Federal Government of Nagaland ye kugho-kugho mu Indian Army kûghalu kelo ayehza lo kûha keu kûmûla lono panongu ghime momu pithive mo nani. Nagami ghi Indiami ghi timi ke. Panongu pulou lono xûlupeni ye Alhou no panongu pulhosütsü ke toi xûlu pelo pi phevetsü ani. Ti toi Indiami Yehpeka ghi Nagami kutomo

itehi panno kughuki lo akeqo phevetsü kepue. "Hipa züu ye küpükami, timi hekiqhimi" ipi Naga Nationalistqo je kutsüche kemu, Assam Police 78 kughalu keqo shou kiumu ghime mono phevetsü kethiu ye Nagami kimiji ithiveno thaigha keu je pesü Nagami tsümove.

Nagami küka tsah ghengu Nagaland qha kümtsü lo aghüshi ke aghükishi akijeu ye Sümi yeghi lono shike. Sümi yeghi lo apfu eno abi-ale kümütü Indian Army no piti khavetsü. Timi thayi ke thaqhü aphi-au hechhehve tsü no kinitave pe. Pishi-piju no pithive, anhethi hechehve tsü eno akini hekughuppove tsü, akhü-ava lono timi kümzapu thive, totimi kutomo shipüthave tsü eno kütsazü lono timi kutomo küghape akughuki lo süve. Ghiche-ghime jeli hi kümtsü pesü pannongu kichi kemu Sümi ye amullo muto kitheuve thono amullo kitila shivemoe. Sümi mullo kuloghi ithive no Indiami Yehpeka no Nagami aqha kütai no aghüshi akeqo kümtsü qhive no Gen K.S.Thimaya pelo apinedo lakhi Sümi sasü aghü khassave no Sümi sakipheu Kughato Sukhai, Ahng sasü Ghükiye lo Ghileqhih 16, 1956 lono küpütsa peke. Ikemu Kughato no Nagami ye ni küka khilemu phevemo pütssa piuve kelo no pama dolo atsäla lakhi likhi aghü khassave no itaghi püzüü nguno allau shi aghüshi ithuve. Cho-cho ha-ha kümtsü lo Sümi no kütami mullo shikumto tsü no sasü xüche.

Gen Züheto Swu no sakipheu shino Indian Army Thuda lo akeqo sasü Saghiqhih 25 lono 28, 1960 kuto lo aghüshi. Saghiqhih 26, 1960 lono Indian Air Force kiyeu Dakota lakhi veqhivetsü, eno akiyeu lo kijemi ngo akümlami 9 küghaluve. Naga Armyqo no Indian Armyqo ki kümtsü piti khavetsü, eno azü ghi pelu pemove kelono panongu ye Naga Army u lo ilove niye kuto ake lono Jet Fighter 8 ighiveno panongu xaluve. Timi 9 küghalu ke gholo timi 5 ye pai phepuwove kemu officer 4 ye amipe 2 Federal Government u lo püa cheno Mozaqhih 5, 1962 lono Burma Yehpeka vechewo International Red Cross society (IRCS) u lo süvetsü peniye eno ashekha lo IRCS pelo officer panno 4 pesü Indiami Yehpeka tsüvetsü lopi phevetsü. Flt.Lt. A.S. Singha ye kijemi shitsa lakhi eno pa gholo küthü ghi tokulumiqo kepi Scato Swu, President, Federal Government of Nagaland no Indiami Yehpeka ye panongu kimiye eno kuphutsü küzü kepi ashepe kaku

yetsü puwu.

Federal lo High Power Committee no Sümi pelo Kippela Nagamiqo kuphu-saphetsü lopi Ahza tsü. Ike Sümi no uphi-mini, piti-muu, ghüka eno akiphi-akiye ishi pesü Kippelaum kuphutsü. Eno panongu pelo Federal Government of Nagaland gholo kücha no mülauvepe ke.

Federal Government of Nagaland lo state 15 ache keu ye chilove no ayeh pelusaveke ghenguno Scato Swu ngo Kughato Sukhai pama no sakipheu shi ake ghuloki lono state Reconstruction shive no state 3 likhi shivetsü. Hipaqo: Patkai state, Dikhu state eno Japfu State. State Reconstruction vechewo Nagami dolo küqhakulu allau shilu, eno Indiami ghi akishe Nagami tsü.

Akphoto no, Sümi no amtsü-miki eno akütsü-küzü no Indian Army sasü aghü shike ghengu Nagami ngo Indiami ye Amuthaqhih 6,1964 lono Cease-fire shilu kepi kuchou tsa pichekemi kümtsü no Sümi shikimithi ipi cheni. Cease-fire shiveno Indiami Yehpeka Prime Minister Indira Gandhi ngo Nagami Yehpeka Prime Minister Kughato Sukhai pama New Delhi lono ghuthu 6 Nagaland küka tsa kügha kelo Indira Gandhi no Kughato vilo "Independent tsa kumō no küttau no atsa xathaveni" ipi kemu Kughato no "khilemu apuh-assü küka phevemo" pi kelo no Ghileqhih 7,1967 lono küpütsano ixaveke lono 2000 kutolo pekipheshi a-a kutomo Prime Minister lakhü lono küpütsamo no ache.

Thekuju:

1. *Kiu mpe lono British yehkiye Naga Hills(Nagaland) lo ighi kea?*
2. *John Simon Commissioner ye kugho no Kohima lo ighi kea? Pa ye kiu ghenguno ighi eno Nagami dolo khuu no kiu kishi pa khochile kea?*
3. *Nagami küka tsala shuphe tüghüu ye kugho no kea? eno Nagami kükaphih peqhe tüghümi gholo Sümi ye khunoqo kea?*
4. *Naga National Council (NNC) ye kugho no huthu, eno tile Sümi sakiphemi khunoqo no atüghümi shi kuloji kea?*
5. *Khekiye-Hoshepu ghüshih ye kugho no shi eno khuu sakiphe*

*qho lono kiu ghushimi je ku no shi kea? tilehi Sümi khunogo
thive kea?*

6. *Naga Safe Guard (NSG) no kugho no Satakha lo Assam Police Batallion leh kea? Timi khijehi küghalu eno panongu ye kishive kea?*
7. *Saghiqhah 25-28 1960 lo Thuda lo India ghüshimi sasü aghü shi keu ye khuno sasü shi kea? eno aghümi khijehi küghalu püzü kishi pheve kea?*
8. *Sümi khunogo sakiphe qholo no Federal Government of Nagaland chukheve kea? eno kishi chukhelu kea?*
9. *India ngo Nagami dolo kughono aghükhassa (Ceasefire) shi kea? eno khuu no sakipheu shi no Indiaaw Ato Kilonser sasü küpütsa kea? Kiu ghenguno atsah küpütsa kukhove kea?*

TULUNIH PINEH

H.S. Rotokha
Secretary SLB

Kilekithi eno Tulmih kiqu:

Ni puh assü tiqheli lo ye kümstsü no Sümi shi aepinamu ako-aqha kütüta keu, atusho eno kükü ghola kütüqü keu lono khami no "ANIH" ipi kucheghi. Ike 'anah' kiqu ye akinni eno Tuluni kiqu ye 'Kutulu' keu. Pa kiqu ye axabo no shopu-shoghui akeu pe kutulu kümsta momu thuu kümstave peni ye pinyi keu ke. Akhotou no khaghi ni Sümi puh-assü kükü lo TUKUPHUWO eno SÜPHUWO ipino chinyi cheghi. Hiküma dolo ghi ighono kütüqü ghi pesü itha cheghi. Tishi keu lono hi Tulunih pinyi ghola ghi kütüqü keu aghiluvi.

Tulunih ye alu lo apiti qüwo aghi abidiu ashekha lau no pinyi cheni. Tighengu no apitiqü qhih kiqu lono khaghi ye Ghabomi no aghi lakhia no itheno pinyi eno Ajomi no ta munu shi cheghi. Tishie pinamu Sümi ipi ke tivi ye ako-aqha kuchopu lo atusho eno atsala lakhi lono kümsta shinie pi S.T.C. no 1966 lono kughulluve eno atüghüshi 1972 lono Zünheboto lono Aniqhih 7-8 pinyi ighivea. Hipa ghuloki lo alu lo axa jeli süpüa keqo dolo; hami ye puuve, hami ye pithiue eno hami ye xochu thuuveke ghuloki lono Tulunih shicheni. Tishiemu Tulunih shimiphi loye tüxa-tiniqu xochuchemo. Atolu ghibo ye atüghüu akhashomhi shi ake lono momu wonike kichi lono shicheni. Ajomi thono ghaboh lo ye Asü sütha puwo Tulunih shicheni.

Tulumih pineh kimiji:

Tulunih pineh ye akhotou no pithe-ningaqo momu tüsa-tügha lhoküsa pelo no axaboqo shipsamo no nibo-nilei shi athi pithi eno kupukuno shi Amu (Ghile) lunike ghenguno axabohqo mlla chinyi keuke, eno tipau jeku lono alokivishi kuchu-kusho shi kile keu pineh ke.

Ado khitohi emo kishi pinyi kepu:

Khaghi apuh-assüqo ye chinyi kuchou shi pinyi isho che keu ye atsala pungu likhi ke. Ikemu itou no apineh dolo atsalaqo kiki kupuvenike ghenguno atsala tsüni pinyi cheni.

1. Asüzani (Monday) -Hino atsala atüghüu. Pa kiki ye "Asütsala" eno ado kupunu ghi shüsü keu. Tipani no aphu, aghüzüla, akübala, azü khikhi eno azüpelaqo ghekimitheve cheni. Tipaji no ajicho kimithe shiqhive cheni.

2. Aghizani (Tuesday) - Tulunih pineh dolo hino atsala akiniu. Pa kiki ye "Aghi tsala". Hipau züu no shikhakumo kümülaqo tipani no Tuluni pineh kupuju salla asü-azü eno tüssü-yezüqo alempla shi kutope qhive cheni.

3. Ashigheni (Wednesday)- Hi no atsala aküthüu. Pa kiki ye "Ashi kuphu tsala" Ike, aphu lo aloji khijehi ani keno pütüta lojimiw tsapili qepe kike cheni eno shilu aye pichepigghi momu awoli ghi aloji je lono pigghi che keu heqhi kije cheni.

(a). Ti alojimiw tsapili akeu pe, momu tino tomove aye kütüqha süwo avi, amishi eno awo qhüno aloji Papuh kilo no heqhi cheni. Alojimi dolo kipitimi totimi kümtsü aqhemi shi ghekije cheni.

(b). Heqhive keu lhoxü kütsü ye pe aloji Papuh ghünga cheni.

(c). Anighini lo aghulhu ghengu no ashii tileno kotha pe qhive cheni.

(d): Abi-apukhu ye kumo, ikemu ashii leqhih kimichi shi ghe pe kükamiqo müthsa cheni.

(e). Ayilobo pighe süwo ahukikha, alashe eno akiyitha lo phe-eyi chhesü pe qhi cheni. Ayilobo ye tsüngqüyi keu tsüni lakhi kehu tino achineh vekütsüngü keu ke. Tighengu no Kichimi tiqheli ye küsükini lo ghi ayilloni hu küsüghü shi pesü itha che.

Anighini (Thursday) -Anighini ye aghulhuni. Pa kiki ye

“Anih tsala akijeu”

(a) Tipani ye pütüta lojimi dolo kuchu kiniqo kütüqha süwo aloji Papuh kilo no alojilimi no alikhuli shi chuh cheni.

(b) Kipitimi ye aloji-aloji dolo apukhu shi, ayiku ti, angu püsü eno asü ilheche kuxu cheni.

(c). Totimi dolo ghi püxa kithe cheni.

(d). Leshele eno Lejole ghi phe kuxu acheni.

(e). Tupa-tügha shi ata-a shiveno pütüta lojimi Papuh kilo kumqo no aghulhu shi cheni. Kükamiqo ghi kukiye sawo kughulhu cheni eno aphu lo khoshemi ngo kumlhomiyo ghi alibe tsücheni.

(f). Tipani no lhothem i loji wukuthu aghi kemi ye apu-aza no sasü loji tsupenike alojimi qhu-iniju ghi sawo alojitou lau tsücheni.

(g). Tulunih ye aphuh dolo alokivi shi kuchu kusho shi ani keu likhi kumoe, ikemu tikhi sholokumi avilo eno putou akemi sasü kusholu no küpütsalu keu do ghi ke. Ashigheni kijiliu momu Anighini inaqhe itheno alikhuli shi puno wo Inaghau tishi-tiyeqo pütsa wucheni. Hi tiqhi-anih lono kuhole move aye ashi ayeh ikove keu kiqu shi kihi cheni. Eno akiu no ghi awu, tsapili momu kutolu keu nhemügha pesü pütsa ikighimi agho tchechile cheni. Hiye apuh-assü khu ayeh pekishe kepu aloke lakhi.

(h). Anga küpüssa awoyi leqhi shoküba shi lhono Anga kupuu züvü shitsü cheni.

(i). Hi tiqhi anih ghuloki lono Anulikishimi (Timi lu kichimi) ye alibe akivishi kuto no suwo Apukishimi (Alu mpemi) tsü cheni.

(j). Awu thsüpe nipu-nisami kümügha ghi kutulu cheni.

(k). Akhotou no tösü-tixe shi akemi dolo hi Tulunih lono “ALHUKHO” pekili cheni. Alhukho kiqu ye “Aghulhukho” Tösü-tixe shi akemi dolo alhukho

pekiliive kethiu no asho ileve ni keu ighono shoe, ikemu ashoh ileve kepu shive aye amakho mishishei beve cheni. Angu pina, Ama pinamu xülu akeu qhemi awoli akimiji shi pulhu acheni eno Tulunih dolo no heqhi eno killi cheni. Atüghüshi Amah no awo tüxa lo akütsü ghobe no angu nno tsü cheni, titoi Angu ghi awo tüxa pe Ama tsücheni. Ama ye Tulunih do kupuju pa kūsau sasü Angu nno kilo ilhu cheni. Akhuna kiminipu kûta no amasa aleqhi kije shi lhope akhu qatsü cheni. Aphu lakhi lo shi aghi aye (Atotiu) ghi kusawo angu nno ki lo kughulhu cheni. Angu ngo amah pama gha ashî tsükile keu pe pütüta bolomi piye no müthsa cheni.

5. Mucholani (Friday)- Anighini shiwo thoghiu pe Mucholani ipi cheni. Tipani no ajicho kimithe pilipu, awukhu pe eno ashikimithe pusü alu küdau hucheni. Alaghazü lo ajicho fuleve, ashikimithe qüve eno alheh tile qhive no aluu huve cheni. Eno hu alhe-a lo amih shive no ashikimithe qüve, ajicho fuleve no awukhu pe akhache lo iku 'Hai' shi axaboqo pütsa cheni. "Okuhu no qüilo azülo hessü, onikah no ikoh iqho ato helo" ipi ini cheni. Tishive no awukhu pe thumsü ghipho no tilehi tsapiye pe qhive cheni. Tipathiu ye Amu saküsü shi pütüta luh lono alah ghesü akiu wove cheni eno Alaghazü lono alhe chu cheni, ashileqhi ghi jipe tile qhive cheni. Axabo jeliqo nhusüwo ayeghiki momu aghokiti lo a-a lakhi lo shosüpe qhive cheni.

6. Tupulani (Saturday)- Hi ye Anighini shio atsala akütsüghou. Hi ye tupumi ilimi ghili tsalah. Apumi no aluhulah lo azütchua, azü kutchu kepu a eno akho kughopu a müla cheni.

7. Tüghkhani (Sunday) - Tulunih pineh dolo atsala akütsünüu momu ashekhau. Hi ye chineh chinyi jeli kümütsü shitave keu tsala. Pa kiqu ye Tughami müla tave keu momu ashekha shive keu tsalah. Hipa tsalah lo kuumu kape-kagha shichemo.

Thekuju:

1. *Tulunih kiqu ye kiu kea?*
2. *Tulunih ye kiu ghuloki lono pinyi cheni kea? eno kiu ghenguno pinyi cheni kea?*
3. *Tulunih ye atsalah khijehi pinyi cheni eno atsala lakhikhiw kümülapu yehlo.*
4. *Akhotou no Anighini tsalah lo kishi müla-itha acheni keno yehlo.*
5. *Alhukho kiqu ye kiu kea? eno kishi pekili cheni keno yehlo.*
6. *Sümi khu-ayeh lo angu ngo ama pama ye anih ghuloki lo kiu toi ikhilukile cheni keno yehlo.*

TÜSÜTIXE ENO KÜLAKUPU

S. Vihoto Sheyepu

Külakupu ye akibo küxü lakhi. Akibo kiki ye kipitimi lakhi eno totimi lakhi pelo xü küqhakulu shilu keu vechewo TIPITIGHA mheghi ikowolu chekeu huke. Eno abolomi kiki tipitigha eno kipiti-totilah lo xükütshükime achekemi pe abolomi ipi cheni. Akibo lakhi shitsü nike ghenguno kipitimi bolomi paghi no atotiu vilo lacheghini shiju kelo, "Ipuh-aza injulo", ipi aye li ye pullo ani ipi no li puh-aza lau ghüpughini shiwu cheni. Eno li puh-aza ghi pulove aye hula-hila puh-aza küqha no 'atsa xaküta' shi cheni. Hipau pesü atsah kughütha ipi cheni. Xaküthatsah, Ashoile moni eno ashoileve kepu shi aye akipimi phulu keu kiki lono küthakulo shi cheni. Tipathiu ye Ahepuu ngo Aheliu pama aghoh tchekile cheni. Ahepuu no Apiküssü lo yekhuyeghiyeh shisü eno Amtto ngo Akho eno Apukho lo aghu-ayikko pe ayeh shisü no ghopewo aheliu tsücheni. Eno Aheliu ghi pujuqhi ngo Asholah, Akichekükha eno Akiyesakixi ghopewo Ahepuu tsücheni. Eno Tiqhetinyi lo, akhoto no TULUNIH lono Ahepuu kusawo kugulhu cheni. Tipa ghuloki lo Ahepuu puh-aza paghi no Alhukho shipuwo Aheliu puh-aza tsücheni. Eno Aheliu puh aza ghi allau veqah no Alhukho shipuwo Ahepuu puh-aza tsücheni.

Sumi Tüsütixe khuayeh lo APhiATHOME nguno allau ye Axeh jeli bidi akeu kiki lono amheh shikupu akeu mo keu juno ameh khu eno tsücheni. Eno hi külakupuw Amhe shitsü eno xelu keu kiki lono sümi lhoayezah lo Aküxümhe eno Akithimhe kije cheni. Axeh jeli bidi akeu lakhikhi ghili hitoi ani.

* AMINIKIMIJIXEH - Axeh dolo hino akiqheu. Axeh hipau loye. Aphiatho me, Avitsü Atüghükishi eno Ashekhakishi küma süno Avi chighitsügho pime cheni. Eno Amhe, tünananu jeli hitoi shitsü cheni. Akuo lo chi jeli, Achikula, Achipula, Achixathikütsa, Züchuyi, Achikuhu eno Ashughi jeli pe Achipala tsakeu eno Akichilochi jeli, Achizüla, Anihla eno Sheqhunihla pe Akicheboho keu eno Kütsüküzüphi ngo Tiphimini jeli kümtsü tüna lakhikhi shikupu cheni. Eno hinguno allau akhotou ye, Achiku eno Achipu tüna lakhikhi pe Achixathi, Züchuyi, Sheqhunihla, Anihla,

Yeghüchi eno Yeghachilajoqo lo pilisüno KIYEPÜ lo dapuku keu pe AMINIKIMIJI ipi cheni.

* ASHOGHIXEH - Axeñ hipau ye Amhe, tünananu jeli Aküssa ngo Asapu jeli, Akuolochi ngo Akichelochi jeli, Tiphimini eno Tinhemugha jeli shikupu akeu mo keu kiki juno Amishi eno Avi chighi kuto dolo ameh khu eno xatha cheni. Amhe, tünanu jeli kupukulai keu ye Aphiathome süno Avi chighi pimeñ cheni.

* LATHAXEH - Axeñ hipau ye aküxü jolha kiki lono Amhe kikhi eno mikhemzü keu kiki juno Amishi eno Ihizalhigha jeli pe mussho püzü Amishi lakhi lono iku pungu dolo ameh khu eno tipau do lono xatha cheni. Ikemu Lathaxeh mu Tiphimini kupukulai shi aye Aphiathoh süno pungu pime cheni.

* TOPUNASHOXEH - Axeñ hipau kiki ye Atopuu lakhi no li kimi akiniu ki lo woke lo liw Amhe shitsü no pimehchu keu pe Topunashoxeh ipi cheni. Külatügüu lo khikhiu jolha lono külawu keno tipau kiki lono ameh pime püzü li kimi akiniu ki lo külawu cheni.

Ameh kükügha zah shisünike genguno Ahepuu puh-aza no Aheliu puh-aza lau 'atsapeu' puwu no tünananu kiu toi shi ani eno ameh khije khu ani keno kimichi küleuve cheni. Tithiu Ahepuu puh-aza no Amishi, Avi Alhiza, kighilla lo vetha kepu eno Azanujulawo kutokupu luve kemtsa ameh kükghazah shusüno ameh kügha cheni. Eno ti Aphiathome nguno allau ye hula-hila Alakimi no külakupumhe pekime juno xatha tsücheni. Ti xaküthatsah shupheve kemtsa ahepuu puh-aza nnow Anisüu no Ashu xüpe Azanujulawo qhuqhi no heqhive cheni. Azanujulawo shih ye Aheliu puh-azanno bolomi no aqhemi shi ghekije luveno akho lono athi kütüqha pe Aheliu tsücheni. Hi Azanujulawo shih me athi tsü akeu kiki ye Aza no li nga pelo no athi hipau pe Aleh lo aboqha shi süno li toi küpükipe shi peithathi luve penike ghengunoke. Tighengu no azanujulawo ipi cheni.

Tithe Akükülazah shüsüve cheni. Eno ti Aminikimijixeh lo ye külaliu külawu miphi lono KICHINI shisü külapuu puh-aza nno ki lo wucheni. Li no Aminikimiji nanu pepuno wo Angu ani nnoki tokemtsa Anisüu no aküpütsüji pe li khonheghi toghila lo leqhiju ghi asaqhiju kelo tipau no müzüchoi qoiqi amza tolu aye 'AXÜKUSHU ENO AKIMITHE KÜLAKUPU' ngu shi cheni.

Hipau kileküghü chineh pe KICHINI ipi cheni. Hipau thiu atsala lakhi thiu no külawu cheni. Atsala küvü lo ye külawu chemo, külaliu no kujokighiyi kütüvetsü nosa kehu. Asheshi no chesüsü külawu kezah, apukhu püsü aye chinyi kehu. Qhizü lo pimu akulu pe alah vepüvü ghi külawu chinyi, tüghatssa lo akulu pe akummo lo 'KUKHU' ani pinosa kehu.

Sümi khuayeh lo külaliu no li puh-aza ki lono külaipeni nike lo Ashohpuu momu Akhaukipeu no li thiu eno Anisüu no li züu ngo no li puh-aza hukikha lo li pukhu piyu pe azüta nepe ngope no Anisüu no - "Süsüchini ninichini. Axüpushu alhopushu peni, Thalaxüti kughuko, chuwati kughuko shi peni", ipi akighini shi no li pukhu ajeu pe ahukikha pükache sünhephe cheni. Eno külasasü wo külapuu ki tokemtsa li puh-aza ki lo külaipeni kelo toi Anisüu no li pelo li pukhu ajeu pe külapuu hukikha pükache ghi sünhe sasü ilocheni. Tithe Anisüu no aküpütsüji Ajikhu lo lesüno, "Kinikülü kibo, chupu shopu, qoleqole peni, Tipitigha eno pichepighi jeli kükümgha kibo shi peni", ipi no aji fuleve püzü micheve kethiu no sawokiphemi kümstsü ti külakupu ki lono aji shove no wo külapuu puh-aza ki lo ilhu cheni. Eno thonau ye külaliu Amhe ikhiphe pe külapuu nnoghami piyëve no külaliu sawokiphemi ye wove cheni. Hino anga külakupu lo li puh-aza amakho xakütha ashekhau.

Eno thohuu ye külapuu puh-aza no Aulokipe wudu heqhi pe asaqhiju cheni. Awudu pukhu ajeu pe piyu heqape thi aye Akimi nguagha pavi eno piyu pe ajeu pukhu heqape thi aye Anipu nguagha pavi ipi cheni. Itaghi tipau shih phuno Aghüsa juke lo tsüngutsüyi kuchokümsta aghi aye axükivipu ngu eno chikhachilai aghi aye axüküsa ngu ipi che. Tipa jih ye ti Aulokipe wudu shih lhono ti külakupu ki lo libetüzü chutüghüu shi ghi külapuu ngo külaliu pama ilhuve kethiu ye akibo tipau pe Aphuh lo AMIKISHI kikihi gholo kihisüluve cheni.

Ashemo:- Sümi khuayeh, lo külakupu eno apunu lo kükhaküla thime hipaqo ani: Apuh ye Anga küküla lo sawo phe chemo, pa tinumiqo dolo kütüqa kileno kimitthi chenosa kehu. Aküvü lo ye külawu chemo, külaliu no kujokighi lokütü keu lono pove nasa kehu. Asheshi no külasü wukezah, li pukhu püsü aye chinyi kehu. Aulokipe wudu shih ye Akipixishih kehu külaliu puh-

aza nnobolomi ye chu chinyi, jumithi kile keu lono angusü shive nosa kehu. Apunu kūsüh lo awu heqhi pe tsütüghüu ye Akipixishih kehu kütami ye chu chinyi, abah no küghü keshi kimithi kile keu lono angusü shive nosa kehu. Hi ye akhuayeh kivi eno akümghapu lakhike.

THEKUJUQO:

- 1 (a) *Sumi khuayeh lo kishi anipu inni cheni keno yehlo.*
 (b) *Atsah küghütah momu xakütha tsah ye kiu kea ? Atsah küghütah thiu no ashoh illeve aye kiu makho be cheni kea ?*
2. *Ameah ye kishi kügha cheni kea ? Eno aphiathohme kiqi ye kiu kea ?*
3. *Sumi yeh lo axeh jeli khijehi ani kea ? Axeh jeli lakhikhiw apasü shi yehlo.*
4. *Hipago kiqi yehlo : Ahepuu, Aheliu, Anisüu, Akhaukipeu, azanujulah, Akipixih, Alhukho.*
5. *Kiu tushoh dolo no külakupu shi eno kiu ghuloki lono külauu cheni keno yehlo.*

KUCHOU YESÜ LO CHIGHI SAJEH

(Tithe)

H. Hesso

Alhou no atsütsü eno ayeghi lhopheve no asütsani axathi eno lhoxü jeli shou kughuko kighishe ikowolu apeni ke kumgha keu ini bevetsü eno pa julhoh kimihi lono timi lakhi Adam ipi lhophevetsü. Ayeghi kippela küdau EDEN ghutu ipi no bothape qhitsü. EDEN ghutu lo chukivi xathi eno jukighilepu sütsani tsüngqüi keu no chitoi eno alokughuno kükü kiu jeli lonomu mullo kepu küha keu ghutu shi acheke.

Aghutu lono azü pesü alu chiluche. Aghutu mtta lo jukiminepu aküxüpu xathibo lho ipeghilupe eno Alhou no timi ahza tsü ghi ishi pi "Aghutu lo akeu xathi kümstsü nono chulu nani, ikemu akivi eno aküsah ithive che keu xathi aghutu mtta lo akeu chukevilo, kughengu nono tipau chuve keu tsala lono no ye thiveniae."

Kughou timi hu no Alhou zahkütsü hebideve keno EDEN ghutu khalau hapheve eno ghushove. Tishive ke thikhau timi ye shiluküsa, athokha eno akukujo sholuve. Ti ye axine jume ke. Timi hu ye inahuu EDEN ghutu lo kishi alokughunno kükü shi ache eno axine shiveke thiü kiu kükü lo acheuve keno tipaqo küm süchilelu. Timi huye kishi anguno Alhou lokiqipu phuchile luni keno küm sükutoju ache eno pa nuliqo vilo picheke. Tiqheli hami wove kethiu Adam nuli kughuko lo Alhou no kisheluve keu timi lakhi pa je Abraham ipeghi. Tipa ghuloki lo MELKHIZEDEK ye Salem ghakhu lo akükau eno akughushu Lhou achineu ghi shi ache. Kughou Abraham no pa gholo xüküqhape achekemi panno 318 sasu Khedarlaomer ngoh pa gholo kükami akeqo sasü aghü shi no toluve püzü panongu ghümüqo no lepusü sache keu tinhemgha akuchopu hakhochile pesü woche keno Melkhizedek no Abraham eno paw timiqo saluni ye aghülhe asho ngo akishiji pe ighi no Abraham kümghatsü ghi pi, "Atsütsü ngo Ayeghi Iho keu akughushu Ihou pelo Abraham kümghatsü peniu; Opelo aghümüqo shou aghu lo tolupe kehu, Akughushu Lhou sheqhelo" Tileno Abraham no pa no kiu hakholu keno tipau lo no CHIGHI SAJE lo lakhi pesü Melkhizedek tsülu. Bothu. 14: 19-20.

Kuchou vesü lo chighi saie

Melkhizedek no Abraham künghabeve tsü kethiu Ampeu tsa kungunhetsü lono Abraham lau ighi eno Ampeu pama kinheqhi ghi pülube kileluve keu amikucho kepi kibi iuve. (Bothu 15: 1-21).

Ningu no vethaluve mayesaz keu ye Melkhizedek ye Khristo ke. Eno Abraham no ningu Khristomi züghu shi ani ke. Hile no ningu no vetha kutolu mayesave keu ye tsü keu eno ikhilu keu kukhuaye pephe piye tüghüshi ani ke. Tsü keu kukhuaye mtha no ikhilu keu likhi ithi aye ithukulupu lah heshemla nani.

Akithi züghi (Dead Sea) ye aghoki kutomo tile qoilo acheni eno Lebanon naghuto lono qosüsü akithi züghi lo qoiloghi acheni ikemu azüghi hipau lono qoipeghi no timi pelo pa zü peithalu keu küha ikemu pa a lono atsünnizü shi ikuve keu likhi ke ikemu Galili züghi ye Jordan eno aghoki kütäu kutomo qoiloghi eno azü kütsüghü kivi likhi kumo no azüghi lo lhoxü timi no peitha luche keu kutomo ani eno azü müsüphe pe alu chilu keu züghi lakhi ke.

Jacob ye Isac nonu eno pa mu Isao pama athiazü ke. Jacob ye tsü keu kukhuaye eno ikhilu keu kukhuaye ithi kemi kupulumu lakhi ke. Pano ithi keu no pano chighi saje Alhou tsü aye Alhou no kupukuno küxü laghi künghatsü nani kepi ithi ake. Tighengu no pano Alhou theju ghi pike "Eno atu hipau, I no Alhou lau atugho ghope qhi keu pesü Alhou ki shinie, nono kiu itsüni keno tipau lono kuchou no Inoh CHIGHI SAJEH io lakhi otsünie." (Bothu 28: 21-22). Jacob ye Angulimi phustü pochemi lakhi shi pocheke lono pa paghi no Alhou vilo Inoh Alhouki shitsü nike eno tipau ghengu lono Alhou no kiu küngha tsüni keno tipau lono CHIGHI SAJEH tsüni keu shi pichike. Pa no Canan yeghi io ide woghi kelo anipu, atianu eno atsü-aqu knijejehi Saighi keno Bothu 33:211 lono ithive nani. Abraham, Isaac eno Jacob panongu ye CHIGHI SAJEH achipi lono tsüche ke ghenguno kütami tsülu jelu. Panongu khuumu akhüava shive no aküxü puwo keu shipüamoe.

ACHINEH LO SAKIPHEMI LAU.

Akikihi (Number) 18:25-32 lo Ampeu no Muse pelo achinemi vilo panongu ghi CHIGHI SAJEH tsüpeni ke azah tsü. Achinemi salia ye Akukuho lakhi gholo küxüniq no athan, zluhe

Kuchow yesü lo chighi saje

lono tūxatini, axathi eno athi eno lhoxū pighi keu lono ithulu keu lono CHIGHI SAJEH sū keu lono panongu saje shi kutove tsūa ke tighenguno Achinemiqo ghi tipau lono CHIGHI SAJE pa kūta keu kūmllagho Alhou mtshalo ipi.

AKUKUHO LO TIMIQO LAU.

Malakhi 3:6-10. Alhou no pi ani "NONGU KÜMTSÜ SHOU MÜSÜINI KEU ANI" Kiughengu ashiaeyeh kuchopu gha no ipishiqhi anike. Timi no Ampeu vilo inijukide "Kishipu eno kiu kipimi lono ni shou müsüini keu ani kea"? Alhou no pi "CHIGHI SAJEH lo lakhi tsüche keu eno akūmllaghoh hu lono ke." CHIGHI SAJEH lo lakhi akuchopu Achineki lo süghilo, tishianguno tilehi achuqupu lukümkha shi apenike. Imqejulo eno nongu no ithulu nanike. Inoh kungugha lashe khaqhi püzü thime kivi jeli kümstsü nibonilei nongu shou lepuku tsü nani ke."

ACHINEH (LEV) 27:30-33. Athi shi aghina axathi namu ayeghi lono ipeggi keu kümstsü saje chighi lo lakhi ye Ampeu salla ke. Timi lakhi no tipau ghola lakhi pinamu qhüchilelu nishi aye pa ye aqha lo peitha che keu me qhemi tsümasake eno tipau me kikiye pungu lo lakhi no vebetsü mayesake. Tikhishi ghi chighi ghola lakhi ye Ampeu salla ke. Lhoxū alhokūsau, pe mlla keu shikevilo momu atheli kütäu kilipe sükevilo, nono tishi aye kini kujo Ampeuw shinia ke.

Ahole (Prov) 3:9-10. Chighi saje ye Alhou zah kütsüke. Ayeghi lono tūxatini ipeggi keu axathi jeli akiviu pesü Ampeu lau akūmllaghoh shi pa gihulo. Nono tishi aye obi ale ye athi no chitoilu nani. No ye chu kepu ihullo keu shi kikepe pūalu nani. Chighi saje sū kupulu keu lo kükümgha jeli ani. Alhou shoqhih; Axine pevetsü keu, Axükushu, ashiaji kivi eno nibonileyi keu, abi ale atsü aqu kükümgha jeli ani. Ikemu no ye akiviu akinniu pesü tsümasake ipi ani.

Küpülümü kutomo no atha-aqoh ithulu aye aki tomo no alah lono tutha-tughave no atte love paghi no titikhau no chighi saje ikhiphe cheni, ti ye Alhou pulcu kumoe ikemu athah khije ithulu keno atüghüshi Ampeu shikimthi keu kighini beve paghi no Chighi saje ikhiphe keu no achipilo. Alu lo athi akho/tin khije ithulu keno Chighi saje xapuwo Ampeu lebo lo (Mission lebo) lesüve paghi lo, tithiu no ni salla shi akeu pe ithalu nani.

Israil ipekulu (Exodus) 36;2-7. Kughono Muse no Israilmiqo lau Achineki shini ke ghenguno pulokinimi Alhou kümülapu lo kuphutsü penike inju puwu keno timiqo no tamo no akumllaghoh süghi auve eno Alhou kümülapu avehupu shi akeu nguno allau süghi auve tighenguno Muse no aqha lo azah lakhi tsüpuuve keu no Achineki ghenguno puloniqhiyi tsü keu ghoh tsü kevi velo pive tighenguno timiqo no tsükithemove. Kiu süghive keno tiye akümüla shi qhilu kepu nguno alau shiveke.

Kucho yesü lo Luk 6:38 Ampeu Jisu no hitoi ahza tsüpani. "Kütami tsülo eno Alhou no ti otsü nani" Chhitoi shi inada süghi kunossü eno qoleqolei shi ghi nongu pucho lo sütsü nani, kughengu nongu no kütami lau peitha keu akimighi lono nongu lau ghi Alhou no pe itha nani.

Ningu no apiti ayeghi lo xusü cheni eno ti no kutomo pithilu no ghile husüghi cheni momu Bank lo ningu kinni kikepe qhipüa cheni eno ti no ampe lo momu aghuloki aghuloki lo akighishe kutomo ithulu acheni; titoi no no Jisü Khristo kükaphu ghengu no akinni tsü akeu ye akighishepu ghenguno ke pi ithi mayesake. Ikemu nono puloniqhiyi tsünishi keu küha kelo no ye Mathi 6: 30-32 lo akeu toī momu Mt.23;23 lo sakiphemi ghenguno pipüa keu toi omullo lo alokughunno küha no kütakihi keu kuxü sholu anani.

CHIGHI SAJEH ye ningu no khipa a lono (Akukuhou) Alhou tsa chilu acheni keno tipau kukuho lo tsümaye sake. Abraham ghi Hebron ghakhu Salem akükau qholo acheke ghenguno paw CHIGHI SAJEH pesü Achinetou Melkhizedek tsü ke. Chighi saje ye tutha pesü kütai vehupu lo momu kumlhomi shiluküsami kuphuni keu lo süchemo kughengu kuchou yesü kiqu lo Chighi saje ye akuchopu Alhouw ke. Tighenguno Akukuho kütai kuphuni keu lo momu shiluküsa aveküsami kuphuni keu ye niu ghüh lo kike püa keu lono kuphu maye sake pi Lk :16;9 momu Luk 11: 41 lono pipüa ke toi Akhu ajikhu lo kiu aghi keno kumlhomi tsülo eno nongu ghenguno thwokha mithe luniae.

Lk. 18;22. No ye itaghi avehu lakhi shikepu shi aphie. "Oküa kümütsü Jevelo eno jelu keu pe kumlhomi kijeve tsülo eno no ye kungugha lo akinnikhuki aniake. Tishieno ighi püzü ipape lo"

Sumi apuh-assü Chineh, Azüshe ghekütha lo ghi hitoi ini beve no Asüye yehu cheni. "API LHOPQHE-AMULHOTSUTSHU HIPAU VECHEVE KEU YE AGHUTHI MU PA LU LO LHO IPEGHI PE MO NIU"

Ampeu Jisü Khristo ghi Luke 12:21 lo ishi pike "Khuno alikhi asalla akinni pekütsü ache kemu Alhou zülo akinni kiumu tsü keu kühana pi aye ahaküsapue".

Timi no kitila pesü tsü keu lo Jisü no vekighishe tsü keu hami opelo ithi kitheluno oküpülü iqqi kithelu penike kiche piye ani.

1. Ashopa pungu, akha kini pesü timi qhethonhe pungu loji eno chukhamove keu ashoghi chighikini chhitoi kiche kütsülu. Johan 6: 1-113.

2. Mt. 15:32-38. Ashopa tsüni eno akha kititi kinia kühüa aghi keu pesü inikhu no süpho kijetsü kelo timi qhethonhe bidi lojilu eno chukhakumo kichekütsü kelo ashoghi tsüni chitoi kiche kumqolu.

3. Galili yeghi bocho lo KANA ipi keu phulo külakupulo sülu. Lokijimiqo ye atsayiji peitha zülave eno Jisü lau ighino. "KISHIVENI KEA"? Jisü nō panongu vilo, "ti atughuko tsügho akeu lo azü puwo lesülo eno tile azü kitila shophe pe aghulhu peitha tsü akeu lau pesü wulo". Panonguno ti aghulhu peithatsü akeu lau azüno aji ilhove keu pesü ighi eno pano ti micheju püzü ishi pi, "Timi kümstsüno atsaiji akiviu paghi peithave püzü timiqono khengüyi shove kethino shoküsau pe itha cheni ikemu noye itehi kuto lo atsaiji akiviu püaphie"

Kishekhave ghi Alhou pelo hi Bekütha Ghekütha Süye kuhu Bocho lo qüsüluve kemi pofupolei kmghatsü peniu.

Thekuju:

1. Eden ghutu ye kiu kea? Eno khuu ghenguno kutotsü kea?
2. Nono ithi keu ye Baibel kiqu lo khuu paghi no chighi saje lakhi pesü Alhou mlla kea? Baibel kiu lo ani keno yeh tsülo.
3. Achineh/akukuhou lo sakiphemi lau chighi lo saje lakhi Alhou tsüpeni keu ye kiu Baibel lo ani kea?
4. Akukuhomi küpülümi lau Malakhi 3:6-10 lo chighi saje lakhi ghenguno kiu pipüani kea?
5. Achineh Leviticus 30:33 lo kiu tsah yehpüani keno apasü

shi yehlo.

6. *Hi chighi lo saje lakhi pe Alhou mlla lo pi keu ye khuu zah kütsü kea? Eno kiu Baibel lo ani keno kichetsülo.*

AKITHI

(DEATH)

Dr. Kiyexü Asümi

(Koküpha-1)

Akithi ipi keu ye xü akeu timino atuthu shemove. ajih aphilo qowumove, anhethi ithumlave, akinni chimlave, bukelo ithimove, atsah pimove, alah chewumlave, eno kiumu mthave no asü atu toi ngove keu pesü no AKITHI ipi cheni.

Akimithe yesü no pi keu no akithi ye timi ghenguno pitsü ani eno tipau kiki ye kütüta shive momu ghitha pesü ALHOU lau no putosüve keu. Akithi ajeli kütüthü ani.

1. Aphimippi kithi.
2. Aghungu kithi.
3. Akiniu kithi momu shekhahah kithi.

1. APHIMIPPI KITHI :-

Hiye timi lolo aküxü akeu no aphimipi sasü kütüta shive keu. Aghungu nguhi sasü kütüta shive keu. James 2:26. Aphimippi thive eno tsümave keu, eno ayeghi ilhove keu.

II. AGHUNGU KITHI :-

Timino axine ghenguno Alhou lau no putosüve. Timi phimppi ye aküxü aghiluvi ikemu pa ghungu ye pa lau no putosüve no thive keu. Xü aphi lono aghungu thive keu. Momu aphimppi ye thive no aghungu ye amiyizü lo xü akeu eno pa ghungu pa nguhi ye alokütsü shi aghime ithi ghi aghiluvi. Matt. 8:22, Col. 2:14.

AKINIU KITHI SHAKHAHAH KITHI :-

Alhou lau no mulho lo putosüve keu eno amiyizü lo aghime shi awuve keu pesü lhokta momu akiniu kithi ipi cheni. Piyeküsü. 2:11. 20:6. Hipau kithi pesü akithi akiniu eno alhokuthu ghenguno Alhou lau no kütüta shive keu.

AXINE JUME YE SHEKHAHA KITHI :-

Axine jume ye shekhaha kithi. Akithi akiniu eno ALHOU lau no putosüve keu. Tiye amiyizü lo auveni keu pi ani. Akithi aphimppi no thive keu no axine jume shive aghike aye aphimppi thive kelo ye aghungu nguhi ye Alhou lau wuve aghini cheke. Kughengu thive keu no axine shive keu jume kiqu lono aghime shive no aghungu ye pühamoni cheke. Ikemu tishimo ke. Aphimppi thive keu ye küpülümi ghi, akimithemi ghi, axinemi ghi eno timi kümstsü thiveni pütssa. Hiye Jisü no ayeghi lo ighi miphi lono timi no axine shive aghi eno tile no akithi ighive ke. Jisü ampi no kros lono thive keu shi pesü ningu piyevea. Rom. 3:23. lono ishi pi "Timi kümstsü axine shive eno ALHOU NO xaluni küa lono putosüve" Tishi kehu axine jume akithi ipi akeu ye akiniu kithi aghungu no alhomu lo auveni keu eno Alhou lau no putosüveni keu ke. Eph. 2:1-9.

Jisü Khristo no thive eno xüile ithuve keu kiqu ye aphimppi kithi ye küpülümi ghenguno kungugha lo alokughunno tsüni keu kiqu ke. Eno Jisü ye Alhou ke thimla keu kükü ke ikemu timi pelo ithive penike pano thive keu shipe piye eno xü ithuve keu ghi piyeke.

XÜILE ITHUVE KEU :-

Timi no xüile ithuve keu eno kungugha lo wuve keu ye Ampeu Jisü no shipiye keu ke. Kugho no timi no axine lono xaide ighive püzü punukitheve no lhoxü kithe shiveni keno pa ye xakulu ithuluvea. Eno Alhou gholo mulhou shi xü auvenia, eno tiye Khristo vechewo no ke. Jh. 3:1-8. 2Cor. 5:17-18. Eph. 2:12-16.

KITHIMI GHUNGU AYEGHI QHOU A-A 5 ANI.

A-a pungu akeqo ye kümstsü kütüta. Ti kümstsü lo thive keqo ghungu no acheni ke. Tipaqo ye hitoi ani.

1. A-a atughüu pesü TARTARUS ipi cheni. 1pet. 3:19. 2Pet. 2:4. Pa no aghungu akughuki lo akeqo lau ghi wu no kütsü ke. Akughuki Tartarus hipau ye pa küta ke. Tiye kungumi axine shive keqo a ke. Azü no timi püha miphi lono hipau acheke. Akughuki hipau lo ye timi mu tüghami mu vesü miphi. 2pet. 2:4.

II. PARADISE :-

Lk. 16:19-31. 23:43. A-a hipau ye akimithemi no ngo chekeu a ke. Panongu ye aphimpi ye akummo kilive lo qhive no aghungu ye tile ngo auve cheni ke. Eno tüghami no khepesü ngove chepe ke. Tiye Ampeu Jisü no Akummo, amiyizü eno akithi theqhi miphi lo tishi cheke. Ikemu itehi ye a-a tipau ye kümssa shivea. Kughengu Ampeu Jisü no a-a tipau hakholuvea eno timi ye thive kemtsa küpülümi ghungu ye pa gholo no sasü kungugha lo ikuvea. Lk. 16:22. Eph. 4:8. Heb. 2:15.

III. AMIYIZÜ (HELL) :-

Hipa a ye ghiche ghime amih no piti keu a ke. Pülümo kemi lhoküsa - küghami, ghunguqo thive kemtsa, hipa a lo wuve cheni, tiye ampe qhethonhe tomo ke kuto lo ngonni keu a ke. Tithiu pülümo kemi ghunguqo sünhephe pesü xüile ithulu keu phimpi gholo süküqhave tsü cheni, tiye xüile ithulu keu tsala lono, eno thiumla keu phimippi kughulhove tsü no alhomih khilemu inhewumo keu mih lo vesüve no lhoküta kuto lo aghime shi auve chenipe. Rev. 20:11-15.

IV. SHOKÜPUHA QOH (THE ABBYSS OR BOTTOMLESS PIT)

Hipau a ye tüghami eno kungumiyo ghenguno müla pani. Timi ghungu ye khilemu a-a hipau lo wumo nani. Kucho yesü aqau lono pi akeu ye ABADDON eno tipau pebide pesü shiküpüsa a ipi cheni. Job. 26:5-6. 28:22. Ps. 8:11. Pr. 15:11-27. 20.

THIWUMLA KEU GHUNGU NGUHI

Anguhi eno aghungu pesü timi alou ache keu ipi cheni, eno tiye khilemu thiu müla. Eno pama ye alotsü acheni. Timi no xüa kelomu thive kelomu, xüile thuve kelomu alotsümove keu do shi chemo. Lhoküta kükü lo wuve kelo mu amiyizü lo wuve kelomu alokütsü tekhoi acheni. Pa ye alhokuthu xü anani eno khilemu thiwuve mla. Aghungu eno anguhi pama ye thimla.

AGHUNGU NGUHI THIMLA IPI HIPAQO LONO PHULU ANI.

1. Timi amullo alou küghüthsüh püa keu huye thimla 1Pet. 3:4.
2. Amiyizü aqhou küsü pua keu huno nono ighi kelo osasü kusho nani. Isa. 14:9-11.
3. Panongu ye lhoküta kükü ani. Joh. 3:15-16.
4. Panongu ye akithi lono akükü lo ighiluva. Joh. 5:24.
5. Pa ye alhokuthu xü anani. Joh. 6:51.
6. Panongu ye khilemu pühamo nani. Joh. 10:26.
7. Panongu ye khilemu thimo nani. Joh. 11:25-26.
8. Timi ye khilemu anguhi ghiqhi mla. Mt. 10:28.
9. Muse no ipeghi no pa sasü küpütsa aghi. Mt. 17:3.
10. Pannongu pithe ninga ye khilemu thi mla. Mk. 9:43-49.
11. Amiyizü lono pa nhethi tsükho pesü jupuku, ighono ghiche ghime shi akeu a lono. Lk. 16:19-31.
12. Kümstü pa gholo xüa nani. Lk. 20:37-38.
13. Timi khalacheu (Ashou) jolha pühave namu alou jolha timi huye tsalakipetsü lono xükithe shi anani. 2 Cor. 4:16-18.
14. Aphimppi hauve keu huye Ampeu gholo acheuveni kehu. 2Cor. 5:8.
15. Kukhove keu ye Khristo sasü awuve keu. Phil. 1:21-24.
16. Züuvemu, zümo no amu (thive mu xü amu) ningu ye pa gholo xü ani kehu. 1The. 5:10. Tiye kunguu Amiyizü lo ake ghuloki lo. Heb. 12:21-23. Isa. 14:9-11.

8. AKITHI KUMMO YE KIU MU ITIHI CHEMO :-

Timi phimppi ye ayeghi ilhove ke kiu no kimiye keu, kümsükulu, mithi keu eno anhekushu ani kea? Aghungu nguhi ye timi no thive namu xü anani.

9. AKITHI KUMO YE AKUMO LONO XÜ ITHUGHU LU NANI :-

Ikemu aghungu eno timi nguhi ye khilemu aphimppi gholo no akumo lo ilo chemo, tighenguno pama ye xüile ithughimo nani. Timi no akükü ake dolo ye aghungu nguhi ye timi phi lo aphu tishi kehu thiveke toive namu atuthu shelu ake tivi lo ye xü aphu eno

akummo lo süve mla. Tsalla tishive aye Pa/Li shou ghiqhive keu kipimi ghime tsü nani.

10. DAVID YE ITEHI KUTO LO KUNGUGHA LO IKU MPHI :-

Acts. 2:34. Tiye kuchou ke, pa phimppi ye xüile ithughi mphi, ikemu pa ghungu nguhi ye kumoke, panongu ghungu nguhiqo ye atsütsü lo khagho lakhi (Captive) lo khatha püani, tiye Jisü xüile ithu mphi lono thive kemiqo ghungu ke. Ps. 68:48. Eph. 4:8-10. Mikucho chipiu shiche kemi ghungu ye tsütssü kukaphu lo ani. Heb. 12:22-23. Thive kemi kümstsü aphimppi ye qhive no alou timi ye (Inner man) kungu lo wuve ani. 2Cor. 5:8. Phil. 1:21-24. eno aphimpp-i ye akumoki lo ngo no xüile ithuveni keu tsala khe acheni. Timi khuno aghungu lono xü acheni keno thive namu pa ghungu ye kungu lo ikuve nani, eno amppi ye akummo kilive lo ngokhea no xü ithuve keu atughüu lono aghungu ngoh aphimppi kuma küqha no ithuve nani. Piyeküsü. 20:4-6. 1Thes. 4:13-17. Tishi aye aphimppi ye akummo lo züa nani ikemu aghungu eno anguhi ye khilemu züa chemo. Aghungu nguhi akummo lo züa cheni pi keu ye kichileu ke.

AMIYIZU KUCHO

(HELL)

(IKöküphado-III)

Hell ipi keu ye ni tsau no amiyizu kucho ipi cheni. English tsau no Hell ipi keu kiki ye aghawuhqo no ngoche keu a amih iqüa keu a shekhahah ghenguno aghime tsü keu a momu ighono pishipiju keu a. Wove keu ghuloki lo hell ye aghawuh qo kungoa eno ami iqüa keu a ke.

GREEK ENO IBRIMI TSAU NO HELL AJELI 7 ANI.

1. Hebrewmi tsau no Sheol ipi, tiye ithu kümlau yeghiqha, tiye aghungu pokawuve keu no ithu kümlau yeghiqha lo akeu a ke. Sheol ye ghuthu 31 kuto lo atsa pekide pesü hell ipi püani. Det. 32:22. Sam. 22:6. etc. Sheol ye itaghi ghuthu 31 kuto lo

akummo a (grave) ipi pani. Gen. 37:36. 42:29. Sheol pesü aqokuchu (pit). ipi ghuthu 3 pi püani. Num. 16:30-33. Joh. 17:16.

2. QEBER - hiye Hebrewmi tsau no ipi cheni. Tiye ithu kulu yeghiqha lo ani. Ghuthu 6 kuto lo alaghi kütüta lono pesü akummo thivekemi qhove keu a ipi cheni.

3. Hades. Hiye Greekmi tsau no ithu kümlau yeghiqha ipi cheni. Tiye kuchou yesü aqau lo ye Sheol ipi keu qhemi ke. Momu thive kemi kummo qhove keu a. Hades ye atsa pekide pesü Hell ipi ghuthu chighi kuto lo pi pu ani. Mt. 11:23. Hades pesu akumoki ipi keu no ghuthu lakhi pi püani. 1Cor. 15:55.

4. MNAYMION Greekmi tsau no pekide pesü ni tsau no akumoa, Englishmi tsau no Grave, Tomb, Sepulchre ipi cheni.

5. GEHENNA. Greekmi tsau no gehenna ipi keu ye Hebrew tsau ye akuthonhekhi, akhilaqa, eno Hinom ipi khile amih küiqü no Jerusalem lo pepe keu xine pitive keu a Judami no a-a hipau pesü inhemu keu miyizü kucho, lhoküta ghime kütsü a. Gehenna ye ghuthu 12 Hell ipi püani.

AKITHI LONO XÜ CHILE THUGHI KEU.

Khristo ye akithi lono xü puthuve keu sütsa pesü asheshu cheni napi aye nongu gholo kishi püzü kithimi xüputhuvemo nani pi picheni kea ?. Ikemu kithimi xüputhuvemo nani pi aye Khristo ye xuputhu pua movae. Eno akithi lono Khristo xüputhu püamo na pi aye ningu ye kiumu asheshu kepu küha, eno nongu ye kiumu pülü akepu küha. Tinguno allau no ningu ye Alhou ghili akumou akükühau pesü pi akeu shivae, kughengu pano akithi lono Khristo xüputhu kepi ningu no picheni ke, ikemu kithimi ye xüputhu chemo pi keu no kuchou napi aye Alhou ye Khristo xüputhu püamoe. Kughengu kithimi xüputhu chemo napi aye Khristo pi namu xüputhu moke. Tishini kelo ye Khristo küpülümi thive keqo ye pühavae.

Ikemu mütsüqheyi no Khristo ye akithi lono xüputhuve, ti thive no zü akemiqo ghi xüputhuvemi keu shi pa no axathi amusüu hu toi ke. Kughengu timi lakhi vechewo akithi ighike toi timi lakhi vechewo no akithi lono xüputhuve keu ighike. Kughengu Adam gholo kimepe akeu lono timi kümtsü thive kehu toi, Khristo gholo kimepe akeu lono kümtsü püxüve nani.

Kithimi xüchile puthu keu ye titoi ke, alothi toi asü kummo ye tsümave kepu shi qhove cheni, kugho no ti xüputhuveni keno tsü mave moae.

OH AKITHI! OW TOKULU KHILE ANI KEA?

Athiküzümiqo, I noh müzamüghalei keu tuqhou lakhi nongu vilo pinike injulo. Ningu kümstsü thimo nani. Ikemu kughou afuko ashekhau ighani keno paikhavi anhekütsü khavi no ningu kümstsü kilive aghi nani. Kughengu afuko igha nani, eno kithimiqo ye tsümavemo kepu shi xüputhuve nani.

Kugho no tsümave kepu huno tsümave mla kepu pepuve eno thiveni küau huno thivemla kepu pepuveni keno tilehi no kucho yesü lo ishi pi püa keu tsa kupu nani.

Tokulu lono akithi ye muno vae !.

O akithio no ye tokulupu khile ani kea ?

O akithio, no ye ghüza kulupu sahu khile ani kea ?

Akithi ghüza kepu sahu ye axine ke eno axinew aküka ye ayezä ke.

Ikemu Alhou shikimithi ani, kughengu ningu Mipeu Jisu Khristo vechewo Pa no tokulupu ningu tsüke.

Tighenguno ino kimiye chekemi athiküzümiqo, mutotoi puthugholo, itha kelo, Ampeu kümülapu lo pulhapuju pofu shi alo. Nongu no ithi ani ke nongu no khilemu adou shive moe.

1Kor. 15:51-58.

PITHIVENI KEU YEHZA

Timi lakhi no kütami he kelo timi tipau no thive aye pa ghi pithive masake. Ikemu tipau ye mtha no kütüngülü keu shi aghi lu aye eno Alhou no pa pelo ti sholu kepu shive aye, pa ye I noh nongu ghenguno a-a kishepe qhitsü keu a lo powuluve nani tilau ye pa shou kiumu shimo nani. Ikemu timi lakhi no amullo ideve püzü püthapütsa no kütami lakhi heqhi pithive napi aye, pa pithive masake, pa xalu peniye iw akipiti a lo posu wuve aghie pinamu.

Timi khuu no pa puh momu pa za heni keno tipau ye pithive masake. Timi khuu no kütami küghalu püzü timi tipau jekideni

keno momu pa qeu shipeni ye keno pa pithivemo aye sake. Timi khuu no pa puh momu pa za müsü ini nni keno pa pithivemo ayesake.

Kichighilu kelo milakhi no atu momu paw püthsü pesü kütami shou hepuku keu lo timi thimona pi aye pa ghi ghimeqhi akepu kühae. Timi khuu shou hepuku keno pa no süh auve napi aye, ikemu athiu ye ithu püzü aküsü kutucho pesü iqho iqi auve aye timi khuu no pa he keno tipau ye süh akeu no ado khijehi aju pükaveni keno tipau lochileni eno pa no vi thai moke kuto lo pa tucho hejuni.

Timi lakhi no aküssü ikhi pesü pa qeu he kelo kipitimi na totimi aqeu namu, aqeu no tipa-a lono choi thive aye ampiu tipau ye aghime thsülo. Ikemu aqeu no atsala lakhi momu kini do lo thimo na pi aye ampiu ye aghime tsü kevalo. Pa mhe qive keu huno aghime tsü keu lukümkha shivea ke.

Tsalla anga aza poh lo shi püsake likhi kumo no aza phimippi izave aye aghime tsüni keu ye aküxü theli aküxü, anhethi theli anhethi, ahu theli ahu azaku theli azaku, hepungo keu theli hepungo keu shini. Israel Ipekulu 21:12-25.

THEKUJUQO :- AKITHI GHILI

1. *Akithi jeli khijehi nono ithi ani keno Baibel kichepiye tsüno lakhikhi ghili kishekulu yehlo.*
2. *Jisü Khristo no thive no xüchile thughive keu kiqu Khristomi / Küpülumi lau kiu kichepiye ani kea ?*
3. *Kithimi ghenguno ayeghiqhou a-a khijehi ani keno, lakhikhi ghili yehlo.*
4. *Thiwumla keu ghungu ani keshea ? Eno kiu lono thiwu mla keu ghungu anipi ithi keno nono ithi keu hami kiche tsulo.*
5. *Greekmi ngo Ibrimi tsau no amiyizu (hell) khijehi ani keno yehlo.*
6. *Akithi ye ni ghenguno khuuno theqhive tsu keno yehlo.*

THOCHIPA NO THOCHITU MIYUVE KEU GHULU

*Hokishe Yephthomi
Chairman
Sumi Literature Board.*

Khaghilomi Chishilimi puh lo mighimi ashihattomi lakhi, pa je, Thochipa, ipi keu ache. Pa ye apuh aza küha no thilimi shi xü ache. Pa ye aphuh lo alojimi khunomu pa sasü kuloji tsümo no ache. Alojittomi no pulotsümo no akemu pa no anguka shi aloji lakhi gholo loji ache. Ghulo lakhi panno lojimi aluh lo hu ake lono ajoji ghawu lakhi alojimi veño yemxa ighi. Alojimi kümtsü pütüta phih sükhope Ajoji ghawu peio amhih külüqhi sütsü penike mighe akha. Thochipa ye pa phih no ixüpinayi kehu timi zükujo ye alojimi phivilo mighemo no pa likhi alupheu no mighe ake, Ajoji ghawu no pa philo amhi lakhi külüqhi sütsü.

Tipau ghuloki lo Chishilimi puh lo ghenimi nga ilimi lakhi ache. Aphu lo iimi dolo-li no ajuh kiviü eno thwokha lo xatnathai kemi shi ache. Li je ye Tusholi. Thochipa ye tuqhou no li ju alo ache. Ikemu pa no mighimi kehu khilemu pa kilo womo nani pi piphemula no ache. Tighenguno Tusholi züluve nike ghenguno pa no ithulu keu Ajoji ghawu mhi pesü Tusholi tsüke, tinguno tithiu ye Tusholi ghi Thochipa no mighimi shi anamu pa vesümla no ighono pa kimiye ithuve. Aphuh lo apuqhesho kümtsü no Tusholi no Thochipa kilo wo ani pi li junu thaigha ache. Ghulo lakhi Thochipa no Tusholi sasü achuwa quwu. Thochipa no ghuthu khije achuwa kilo au chuxusü keno tijehi au lo aghithi dape ipeghi akeu ithulu no li ye jupe akichiqhi pape che. Li ye lotsü-loghü totimi lakhi kehu ti kiqupheluve no pekiphe shi Thochipa kimiye thuve. Pama achuwa kutomo qulu. Pama no aielu shilu keu kümtsü pesü li pu-aza nno tsüpuwo. Avelau Tusholi no alikhuli shia kelo achuwa küghape akulholi lo sü akelo, "O i za, Thochipa nno he," ipi no achuwa ikhipe akulholi lo sü ake apun ngo aza pama no ti chilu no Tusholi ye Thochipa jupe azüpe awuva akena pi vethaiuve.

Kijili lakhi Tusholi puh-aza no libe-kinni shipe qhi no Tusholi vilo, "Ni ghami apumi dolo nono khuu ju alo cheni keno

kusasü aki lo ighilo," ipi. Li no khalau ipe no Thochipa nno lojimi chepuki lo ighi, ike Thochipa ye aphih küghüxü u pusü acheku lo pishepe ngo aghike ithulu. Li no pa ku sasü apuh-azanno kilo saighi. Li puh-aza no ashikhu-anakhu shi no tsaqütsalei pa kughulhu no puwove. Ikemu Thochipa ye vethamla no pa no alelu shipe tsüpuwo kehu pa kughulhu ani küghashive.

Apuh-aza vilo piphe mono Thochipa ngo Tusholi pama ado kushuwa küküsü ache. Ghulo lakhi Tusholi no Thochipa vilo ishi pi, "I kujo no kimiye kile aghi namu apuh-aza tsa sümo kelo ye küghüna luni chemoe. No ye I pu-aza pütsa nike msa-ichi keno atsa pisü wulo". Ikenu, Thochipa ghi ighü anamu ayiliu no pa vilo pike toi amullo kumto shi no li puh-aza vilo Tusholi pa ki lo puwo tsünima pi atsah pisüwu. Thochipa no mighimi kehu apuh-aza no atsa khotsümo no ache. Milive ache kemu kighide kughuthu atsa pisüwu ache. Aghami kümtsü no "Thochipa no kiu ghenimi nga luluni kea?" pi pa thaigha ache. Ghulo lakhi ye Thochipa no atotiu puh-aza vilo ishi pi, "O kujo ye I no atsü-aqu küha kepi I jukünatha tsü kevalo; nono kiu khu keno ti tsü nani" Li puh-aza ghi pa tsah ti pülüve no atsah khovetsü eno pama küghüna peni keu shi atsah xathavetsü.

Kughou ameh kükügha tsalah to keno, Thochipa no mighimi kehu, atsü-aqu kiu hasawo angu-ani nno sasü ameh küghani ani kela pi aghami kümtsü akümzaqhiyi jua khah. Thochipa ye tüghamithu shiche kehu angu ngo ani pama vilo pi, "Amech lo amishi khije khu ani kea?" pi iniju. Angu no pülümo ghi khochile, "Avi toku ha süghilo," pi khu. Ike Thochipa no pa ngu ngo pa nno kisüghi dolo ilono tiqhelikighi pesu avi toku thsü saipeghino angu no kikhala lo thsüpe qhitsü. Aghami kümtsü shishe akichiqhive. Tipa ghulokilo Chishilimi Leshele kiyiqimi lakhi ache. Pa no Leshele lakhi iqipe ishi Thochipa shipili:-

"Thochipa nno thotsüghino,

kido lakhi lo ilo no,

mishi toku sükiphemi aye."

Leshele hipau ishi kuto lo pne acheni. Thochipa ngo pa nipu pama ye axü kivi shi xü ache.

Thochipa ye ashihattomi lakhi kehu pülhapuju pa tsüh sasü ashi hawu ache. Ghulo lakhi ashi hawu ke pa tsüh no ashi hasüsü

Chishilimi luza lono itehi Khukiye-Lukhai luza lo ha iqhove. Atsüh pape iqhoghi kelo ye atsüh no achequ kilo ilove aghi. Pa no atsüh salunike achequ kilo iloghi kelo ye atuqu kijeh lakhi no pa shokha luve no ipe mlave. Atsüh likhi ipipe aye atuqu no alah kiyesü tsü, ikemu Thochipa no atsüh sasü ipeghi aye kiyesü tsümo. Itaghi ideloveno ipeghi aye lakhaluve, ishi auve. Ikehu pa ye ipelumo akena pi ithive no pa no niche keu achiku eno pa no pepu che keu asükhi pesü asakixi no atsüh kuo lo phedaveno ishi pa tsüh pütsa, "I tsüli, no ye vejoi aza lau wolo; nono woche kelo alaghila lo timi sholu aye alaphe lo tsüghü luvelo, ikemu cheghimo aye alaghila lono vejoi wolo eno O za kütüghülo," pi no atsüh puwove. Kuchou no atsüh no apuh no pike toi vejoi akilo aza lau ighi. Aza no atsüh kuo lo achiku eno asükhi phedapu cheghi keu ithulu no apuh ye tüghashi no kütsavea kena pi amullo ghime shi qa-a. Ikemu angukivi shi atuthu likhimu she aghinosa pi libe-kinni akivishi shipusü atsüh pape hughi. Atsüh no atüghüshi alah kiche aza sasü achequki, apuh khathape akeu a lo hughi. Atsüh no pa bi pesü ayeghi chuxa apuh ye hile ani pi keu kiqu shi kiche aza piye. Aza no pishipullo achequki lo jusü kelo ye akimi ye atuqu kijeh lakhi no khathasü pe aghike ithulu. Shikulupu küghashi li no atuqu ti takulove nike pükapütsa ju. Ikemu shikümlapu shive. Li no ti shimla keu ithive no atuqu cheku kighipe lono chuqukusho pesü akimi lojive no akimi vilo, "I no thoghiu no aghami kütüghü sasü hughi nike tishi ngo aghivelo," pino wove. Thoghiu aghami kümtsü kütüghü no aghili kutope hughi. Aghami ayina no atuqu Thochipa khathape akeu chupheve nike pükapütsa chuju kemu shimlave no wove. Thochipa nipu no ghulo toku alibe shipuhu akimi loji ache. Ado kushuwa shive kehu Thochipa no anipu vilo hitoi pi, "Hile tüba-tüzü muthu-muna ipeghivea ke, no ye hinguno hilau ye hughi kevelo. Kughono Ino asükke lo iku no, "i-thochiu, i-thochiu, i-thochiu, heyi, heyi, heyi" pi ighani keno tiye I kimih kena "pi ithilo", pi no anipu puwove. Pa ye aghawu lakhi miyiuve no asükke^h lono pa tsüh kihi keu sütsa shi igha cheuve. Aghawu hipau pesü "THOCHIU" ipi cheni. Thochiu ye timi no miviuve keu ghawu pino tiye kitechu kepi lhothe-lhoghemi ye chuchemo.

Achequki hipau ye itehi Satakha Town Ball kiveqa qho lo ache. Ikemu 1967 mpe lo ball kiveqa hole kelo no abazü no

venhave. Thochipa no Thochiu miyiue ke thiu Tusholi ye chime ache. Li no amullo ghime lau no akhau kughupo xipe akichi theno akimih no atsüh kite ato-akuthoh lo ashih haibe-hailo keu ghügha shi akimi shipili ache. Athiu ye Tusholi no akhau kughupo xipe akimih shipili ache keu pesü "AHEO" ipi aje kuvetsü. Tipa thiu ye apuh-asüu ye aheo ighono akihhe shi lejole kiphe lo pepimhe ache. Aphuh hami lo ye ishi kutolo aheo hipau pepimhe achephi. Aheo ye küghakiche tsah hipau lono ipeghi picheni.

Thekujugo:-

1. *Thochipa ye khunno ghami eno pa ye itilo xüh ye kiu toi kemi kea ?*
2. *Pa ye kishino Ajoji ghawu mhih ithulu kea ?*
3. *Thochipa nipu puh-aza ye kiu toi kemi kea ? Eno pa ye kishi pa nipu Tusholi inni wu kea ?*
4. *Ameh küküghani Thochipa ye kiu pesü pa ngu-ani nno lau wu kea ?*
5. *Chishilimi ale kiyiqimi no kishi Thochipa shipili kea ?*
6. *Thochipa no khunno luza lo ashih hache kelo no pa tsüh achequki lo khthaluve kēa ? Eno achequki tiye khilehi ache kea ?*
7. *Khuno kiu shiye hi pih kea ? "I tsüli no ye vejoi aza lau wolo oza kütughülo"*
8. *Khuuno khuu vilo kipi tsa kea ! "Kughono Inoh asüke lo : I -Thociu ... I- Thochiu, I-Thochiu ipi igha kelo, huye ikimi kena, ipi ithivelo"*
9. *Thochipa no Thochiu miyiue^{h)} kethiu pa nipu Tusholi ye kishive kea ?*

KHUMUTSAH AMIGHIU

*H.S. Rotokha, Secretary,
Sumi literature Board.*

Apuh-aza :- Khaghilomi timi lakhi KUMUTSAH ipi keu ache, pa puh je no Kivighoh eno pa za je no Pitheli. Kivighoh ye Tukunasami ikemu Pitheli ye Usutomi. Kivighoh ngo Chhisahu eno Itepu pano kũthũ ye athi-azũ, panno kũthũ papuh ye Tũghakheh. Panongu dolo Itepu anoghiu eno Kivighoh no anupau.

Khumutash no aza poh lo aphi lono pa puh Kivighoh ngo Chhisahu ye aghũmi no yive. Tishive kehu, Pitheli ye Khumutsah mishi pusũ Usũto lo li puh-azanno ki lo wove. Pitheli no mishipuche keu Itepu ye ithia kehu, "Ei ta amukishiu Pitheli ye Kipitimi puh cheni keo, Totimi puh cheni kea pi lae" ? ipi kũmsũkimighei ache. Pa ye anu akighippi lakhi KAPO likhi ache kehu, Kipitimi shi aghi aye pa no saluveni, ikemu Totimi shi aghi aye kughuchove nashi kũmsũ ache. Tighenguno Usũtomi sholu kelo "Pitheli ye pununi cheama ?" ipi iniju ache. Tishiwo kuchou no Pitheli no Kipitimi punnuve keu sũtsa chiluno itepu ye Awudu lakhi kũgha pesũ pũtsawu. Eno pano "Hauu", hino Kapo kũsa shiniana hiwo" ipiniye kelaue "Hauu", hino Kapo kũsah shiniana hiwo" ipi tũgha tsah lo pisũve pike ghenguno Kapo lagha ye hoi ikoh move pi cheni. Tithiu Awudu pesũ wukeu heghi no anu je "KHUMUTSAH" ipi kuve tsũ, tih kiki ye apuh kũhavea kehu, akũxũ kukhukimiji shinia ipi keu. Tishive no athiu ye pa mukishiu Pitheli ghola no Khumutsah sawo Itepu no valuve.

Itti lo xũ :-Khumutsah ye mighimi kehu itti lo tta itho-ighoi kemi lakhi. Apuh-aza tsah ghi lumo no ado akichiu lono putho lo ghi aghiyibo lo, timi kisheqho lo eno amishi ngo awo ghola zũcheh. Aphi-mini ghi kũha no ashou tishi zũcheh. Eno hatta lo ye au kũsũ vechewo apollah shiche. Kijili lakhi timi kih yithah qholo zũh ake lono angushuu no pa tsũngu kelaue Angushuu kichimmhi no pa nikki lo qhasũ tsu kemtsa ighono "Hachih.. hachih" shi igha ithughi pi. Tileno Angushuu ghi pa kichi mammashi pove pi cheni.

Khumutsah amighiu no pa za tsah-ghoh lumu kehu aza ye li kimi Itepu zukujo kelau no ighono li mullo qimmulano ache. Tixi ghuloki lo ghulo lakhi aluh lo aghawu khewupe püzü li no li kimi Itepu vilo, "No ye ishi ye humo Khumutsah kuoqhilo" ipi. Ike kuchono Itepu ghi apihkügha kutope mükhakhano miqesü huju kelau ye Khumutsah no aluh lo poiqho-poiqi "Iza Pitheli no ni muqho no saye, Ipuh Itepu no ni kuqhu no saye" ipi aleh pheh aluh khe aghi keu ithulu.

Tile no Itepu no ighono pa mullo ighiqhiyi Khumutsah kimiyeve püzü pa züta pe michhisübo küsave püzü tih apihkügha pe tile mmhemmei/ jijiye hepuku kelo michhisüh yikoh no apihkügha lo huchuhhuyi daluve keu küsüpe qhive. Tishive no alhea a lono Khumutsah ku, "Oh, Amighiu, Inoh olheh pu hughi anike, ighino chuluvelo" ipi. Kuchou no Khumutsah no ighino pa lokivishi alheh chuve no itaghi azükinni shi aluh khe auve. Avelau Itepu no Khumutsah sasü akiu woh püzü pa nipuh Pitheli vilo "Hi, nono puloke toi hi apihkügha pe Khumutsah kutovetsü ake, no ghi tih juluvelo" ipi. Pitheli ghi ashou ye "Müghüghai" ipi akemu kuchokuchono Amighiu kuoqhivea ghashi li mullou ye kümstüve.

Assakithe thiu :- Khumutsah Amighiu ye asheshi no assa thewuve. Tishi kehu Apuh-aza no timi gholo lojiwu pe. Eno pa ye ilimi lakhi TÜGHÜNAKHA nno lojimi gholo kuloji ache. Tüghünakha ye Tungkupumi ilimi lakhi. Timi no Khumutsah Amighiu tsütsangü shi tha-igha anamu Tüghünakha ye Amighiu phi lo kükümgha kiu puh akeno li no thebei jupili luve. Li no Amighiu sasü achuwo quwu kelo, Amighiu no pa u achuwo ki lo chossü no sunhechille phe aye, athih no pa u lo dabei ithulu. Amighiu no azüh kuchhu kelo, li no pa kichhe nutsüh aye, athih nuphelu ishi ache. Li ye allau shi Amighiu ju azüküvü shikithe wuve. Tishi anamu Amighiu ye li vehu tsaimu ithimo no acheh.

Ike, ghulo lakhi ghi pama achuwo quwuke. achuwo kutomo ghulu. Ike, Tüghünakha no achuwo kijejeh lau kishepe agho lakhi shi eno aghullo lau kishe pe agho kütau lakhi shive. Aghullou Chuwo gho no Khumutsah tsüve eno akijeu Chuwo gho ye li no pazo Khumutsah sasü li puh-aza ki lo woh. Eno li no, "Ipuh-iza shi Amighiu nikujo achuwo quwuke, hi ju tsülo" ipi. Tüghünakha

puh-aza ye ighono kinnikülümi kehu, Khumutsah ju nishimo, eno ishi Tüghünakha vilo, "Ike tilau no atsükhu lono anah pa tsü eno aukümütsubo lono aji süjeniu" ipi. Tüghünakha no ishi khochille, "Ipuh-iza ghi, pa ye timi kummo sheo, tishi nika? Ikhu lono anah pa tsüni eno I jikhu lono aji pa jeni thono". Li puh-aza ghi Tüghünakha no Amighiu phi lo kiu ithulu no pa ju azüküvü shi akeno müthake.

Tüghünakha no Amighiu ju alowuve keu panno lojipumi no shishe no anheshe thuve. Tüghünakha no Amighiu sükigghe likhi puh thono kütami sükigghe ye putsümo. Ike, ghulo lakhi ghi apumi lakhi no Amighiu künatha anie pi, Amighiu zütachi ikhipe, "Hino kiu süh ghelu ani kea?" pi pa pukhu lobah lo küllasü kelau ye pa pukhu lobah ghapileve; pükapütssa no küsüjuni ye shikemu ajih no qoile auve kehu shimüla no akijiküsah shi ake lono, Tüghünakha no, "Ei, aküsami ye ajih no muhveni cheniamu, nongu ye kiu küsü ani kea?" ipi. Tishino apumi tipau ye sawove.

Athiu ye aghami no aghülah wuni ye aghülheh kutothuve aye, Khumutsah Amighiu ghi wunie pi piwuve. Ikemu pa no tta izülo aphie pino sawu mono ache. Ghulo lakhi ye tssümo wunie pi püzü muchomi lakhi vilo, "I ghasüh xütsülo" ipi. Ike, amuchou tipau no aghasüh xüpe pa tsüve. Ike, aghami juh pimme mono athiu no pape wu eno pa salla alheh pumo kehu aghami no alheh chuve keu a lo wuno aküghü lo küda michichhu eno damineve no pape wu. Tishi no aghümi sholuni kichelau ye pano aghami züthasü wu püzü pa paghino yipühsü ighive. Aghami no wokiche lo pa puh-aza no, "Amighiu chenima?" ipi iniju aye, "Ei, pa ye aghükütsü pusü athiu cheni" ipi; pa puh-aza no "Aho", tih ye aghümi no pa yivea pi aninia thono, khile pano aghümi yinni kea?" ipi no amullo imme ache.

Tithiu ye ghullo atsütsüh aghülah wukelo, Khumutsah Amighiu likhi no aghümi yipuh ighi cheuve. Eno akiami no, "Ishi ye khu-u no yi kea?" ipi iniju aye, "qeti thosü lo kiyiu no yike" ipi aghami no khochille cheuve. Khumutsah Amighiu no aghülah wuno idewo züche keu atulipha lakhi itehi kuto lo Nunumi luza lo aphi. 'Khumutsah ghazü'. Aghazü tipau ye akipphi no shishoi küzüphoh pe akeu lakhi kehu akipphi pelhah no ilo züve chepi.

Athiu ye Tüghünakha puh-aza ghi Khumutsah Amighiu

millimove no pamma akibo shipeni keu pullove. Pamma külave kethiu ighono kinniküllü kütsasa shi xüwuve. Akih-aluh, Atssü-aquh, Abih-aleh eno Chiku-chipu kümzapu pighi thuve. Küghakiche tsah lo pammá ti-anuliqo, kipitimi tsüni eno Totimi tsüni ishi punnu ipi cheni. Itehi Sümi ghakhu lo Jimomi laghah akeqo dolo hi Khumutsah Amighiu poh lo kughukoh pachi ani.

Hi Khumutsah Amighiu ye itti lo ighono kixiküllahmi eno timi no mithi chekemi mighimügha lakhi. Ikemu Tüghünakha sasü külakupu shino pamma küghünathuh kethiu ye ighono Tungukupumi, Kinniküllü, eno ajekippi shi xü acheno Nunumi phu lono thive.

THEKUJUQO : KHUMUTSAH AMIGHIU

1. *Khumutsah amighiu ye khuu nu kea ? pa puh-aza je tsülo.*
2. *"Hau, hino Kapo küsah shiniana hiwo". Khuuno atsah hipau pi kea ?*
3. *Khumutsah ye itti lo kiu toi kemmi keno nono ithi keu yehlo.*
4. *Kiu ghenguno Tüghünakha ye Khumutsah amighiu ju azüküni shiwuve kea ?*
5. *Khumutsa amighiu ye kiu pesü aghami pape aghülah wu kea ? Eno kishi aghami pape wu kea ?*
6. *Khumutsah ghazü ye kiu toi eno khilehi ani keno yeh lo.*
7. *Khumutsah amighiu ngo Tüghünakha pamma tinuli khijehi ache pi ithi keno yehlo.*

TUMUMI

S. Vihoto sheyepu.

Khaghi lomi gholo timi shixilho eno putupuno shiche keu ache, ti shoko Totimi lakhi no inaqhe züyithu tsükinhe kippelau juke lo, tsükinhe pukhu acheku lono yepili iloghi keu lono khungküsü amqo lakhi no wo liküzü pe ngoa no hauve. Li ye mishiueve eno kipitimi punnu, pa je Timi kutsü. Akiniu ghi khungküsü 'mqo ighi eno liküzü pe ngoa no hauve, li ye mishiueve eno kipitimi punnu, pa je TUGHAMI kutsü. Aküthüu ghi püzüu toi khungküsü 'mqo li lau ighi eno mishiueve. Kipitimi punnu eno pa je Angushuu kutsü. Eno aza xü ake loye panno küthü athiazü ye küthakulu shi aza sasü ache. Ikemu aza thive kethiu ye panno küthüw pütüta mheghi kijeluve. Tüghami no tüghalhoayeh kiqu lono wo atuxu, anhepho, anhekhi, alahu, ayeghiki aküzü-ago lo ngouve. Angushuu no tüghashi lhoayeh kiqu lono aghasaqha lo itssücheuve. Eno pama mu, Timi huye timi lhoayeh kiqu lono aki lo ngo no alu chichu acheuve.

Timi huye pa thiküzüu tüghami sasü aluchi küghüngü ache. Pa no atchi kivi lo chi eno Tüghami no atuxu lo chi ache. Ikemu pa luce ye vimo eno Tüghami luce pavi. Pa ye mipempu müla chemu apoh lumu eno chupeju-shopeju püzü apoh qemla no acheuve. Tighenguno pa thiküzüu vilo kiu shiye pa no atuxu lo chi keghi pa luce pavi eno apoh lucheni keno inju nishive. Ike pa no Tüghami vilo. "Amu ye o sasü kusho nishi ani, no ye thohu ye chililah woni keo lasholah woni keno ivilo pilo", Tüghami no pamu vilo "Chililah woni" pino lasholah wove, "Lasholah woni" pino Chililah wove acheuve. Ike kijili lakhi Tüghami no pa mu vilo, "Nono isasü kusho nishi aye lasholah lo kulhobokita lo wo ikhe aghilo", ipi. Amu no vethaluve eno wo chililah lo anhephokita lono ngokhe ake lo ye kucho Tüghami woche ghi keu ithulu eno pa sülhove püzü mamashi iluqive. Ike pa no pa mu vilo, "Hi ghenguno Inoh lasholah woni piveke kiu shi ani kea ?, ipino Ayilo pighepewo pamu niggiki eno akini lo fusütsü kermtsa vithaive." Tithe pa mu no pa vilo, "Inoh o sasü kusho nishi akeu ye, nikujo küghüngü alu chi acheni, eno nono atuxu lo chikeghi o luce pavi,

Inoh atchikivi lo chikeghi iluche vimo, ike ti ye kiu ghenguno keno o vilo injuni ye o khe ani", ipi. Ike Tüghami no pa mu vilo, "No ye ampe lo atusho hukuthu kümstsü lo apineh jeli, aki chineh eno Alu chineh jeli pinyi eno chini no alu chicheni keo mokea ?, ipi inju. Pa mu no khochile," "Ni ye kiu no Apineh, kiu no aki chineh eno Alu chineh keno mthae", ipi. Pa mu vilo "Nono Apineh jeli pinyi, Aki chineh eno Alu chineh jeli chinino Aluchi chemoke ghenguno O luce vichemo", ipi. Ike amu no, "Nono apineh pinyi keu jeli eno achine chini keu jeli ishikalo", ipi. Tilehi no Tüghami no AGHA jeli, hipaqo pe pa mu tsüve : ATUMUGHA, MÜTÜGHA eno PUTUPUNOGHA. Eno pa no pa mu vilo, "Timi kütüta no AGHA jeli kütüta pelu keu kiqu lono pineh pinyi jeli eno chine chini jeli kichepiye keu toi shino aluchi aye aluche kivi shi püzü apoh lu nani eno amheghi jeli kümstsü allau kümghatsü nani", ipi.

* Atumugha-Tumumi kümstsü no agha jeli kümstsü pe chemo. Awukhukipegha, Axashegha eno KITHIKUPUGHA, hipaqo pe tumuju cheni. Ikemu Tumumi kümstsü no KITHIKUPU shilu chemo, eno agha hipaqo kipeu vilo Atumuu momu Atumumi ipi cheni.

* Müthügha - Tumumi kümstsü no agha jeli kümstsü pelu chemo. Ithukulugha, Bukulugha, Thiphekulugha, Asakiqhigha, hipaqo gha kipeu vilo Müthüu momu Müthümi ipi cheni.

* Putupuno gha - Tumumi lakhi no agha jeli kümstsü pelu chemo. Tüghami sasü kinhethekulu gha, Ithukulu gha, Bukulu gha, Kichekütsü gha, Tüghazaku shikipivi gha. Agha hipaqo kipeu vilo Putupuno ipi cheni. Tumumi lakhikhi no agha kütüta pelu keu kiqu lono pütüta agha pe tumu cheni.

Khaghilomi Tumumi hipaqo ghili ajekipi shi kügha acheni. Ayeshi, Khayi, Mütsüli. Itsüni, Yekishe, Kiyelu, Nikhuhe, Ithashe, Thazüshe, Ghoshixe eno kütami. Tumumi hipaqo dolo khami no Atumugha pe, khami no Müthügha pe eno khami no Putupunogha peno tumu chekeu ghili pinike pikhamla eno yekhamla. Kichekipiye lakhi, Sukhalu ye akithi küsü shive. Tumumi kutomo kusawo tumuju kemu panongu kümstsü no pi keu no Ghoshixe atumuu no kumo aye pa ghungu khatha püakeu-a lo humla ipive. Tighenguno Avi heqhi pe kungukho shi püzü Ghoshixe atumuu pelo no axashehu pa ghungu khaqhi pheluve, ikemu Atummu

ghungu ye khathaluve eno atsala aküthüni no züyidathughi. Sukhalu amippi no ithive pa ghungu ye ighivapi. Eno Avi luko pe Atummu pipepuwo keu 'APHILU' ghethepe Asuhkhu lo Loba tsapiyepe qhive no wove keu-a pe 'Ghoshixe sülo' ipi ku acheni. Ado kushuwa kumo lo Ghoshixe Atummu ye thive eno Sukhalu ye xüluve.

Jisü Khristow Atsakiviu Yehkulu ighive kethiu ghi ampe 1925 lono 1955 kuto lo Jishoyeh lo küami no Tumumi hipaqo kusawo tumuju, Müthüju eno tügha-u-lah josü shipivino lamullu ache. Chexili, Mixikha, Xejuli, Süthali, Khuzüche, Khuzüxü, Tozüli, Luzühe, Yehaqhe eno Yezüche. Atumuu Yezüche ye puthopüjü axashewo puchomüghü lono züyida 'thugiche'. Pa ye pa phimippi pe akupu shitsü no kithimi pelo wo tipau millisü kükümü sasü küptsalu chepe. Eno akupu hipau pe KITHIKUPU momu 'kithixashe' ipi cheni.

Ashelo:- Atumuu, Müthüu eno Putupuno panno küthü pe Tumumi ipi cheni. Panno küthü lakhikhi no pütütaw agha jeli pe tumu cheni. Panno küthü dolo Putupuno no lthukulu Küka, Bukulu Küka eno kichetsükulu Küka ani. Putupuno ye Shixilho lakhi. Pa momu li nō Atumuu eno Müthüu nō kiu shilu-eno shimla keno ithulu püzü piphe eno kichetsüche. Eno pa momu li no asheazü ghili tumuputsah ghi piche. Kichekipiye, Ayeshi, Itsüni, Mütsüli, Yekishe, Kiyelu eno Nikhühe, Timi hitoi keu pe Tumupuu momu Tumupuliu ipi che. Ikemu ito Khristo tsakiviu lo ye 'tungkuputsah, Tungkupuu eno Tungkupuliu' ipi pimheluva. Eno hi khaghilomi toi ishi Khristo 'Tsakiviu tiqheli lo ghi AKIMITHE GHUNGU GHO ajeli kütüta pe pimhelu akeu kimhelu ani. Khristomi ye Alhouw atsünni kümüzami. Kucho yesü lo Alhou no shimla che keu thime lakhi likhi ani- "ALHOU YE MIKI MLA".

THEKUJU:-

1. *Shoko totimi lakhi nuliqo je tsülo. Eno aza thive kethiu ye panongu ye kishive keno yehlo.*
2. *Nono kiu ithi ani keno Atumu gha jeli qo yeh tsülo.*
3. *Khaghilomi ajekipi shi Tumu chekemi aje nono ithi keu yehlo.*
4. *Kithikupu momu Kithixashe ye kiu kishi shicheni keno yehlo.*

J.K. KUGHATO SUKHAİ XÜGHİİLİ

K. Vikuto Jimomi.

Ino. J.K. Kughato Sukhai ye Ghükhüyi phulo akükau Ino. Kuhoto Sukhai nnonu anoghiu. Pa ye 24 Lippi qhi 1924 lono punu. Papu Kuhoto ye British Yehpeka ghulokilo Kohima Ilakha lo Head G.B shi ache. Pa ye Ayeghicha Ghüshi Akiniu lono Member of British Empire (M.B.E) Tughünanu tomichi ithulu kemi lakhi. Pa nipu ye Inoli. Kiholi Yephthomi, Sukhalu phulo akükau Ino. Kuhozu Yephthomi nnonga anoghiu. Li ye akiphi-akiye küha kemi. Ikemu thowkha laghilo ighono lotsüloghü kemi lakhi. Li no akimi thikhau ngono akimi choqhepe ngono akimi pelo mughachoi aqoaholo kapeu peche. Li no li nu Kughato ye iti lono ghushoghili pa kütashi ithulu ache kehu pa ye amlo kuloghi timi shi ipeghi nani kepi pi ache. Aza tsa shikupu ghi Ino. Kughato Sukhai ye timi paküta kemi lakhi shi ipeghi.

Ino. Kughato Sukhai ye 1932 mpe lono Kohima Mission School lono akiphi huthu tüghüshi philu. Tileno Yekala 8 kuto philu. Tipa ghulokilo British Yehpeka no Nagami pelo Yekala kuchuqulo piwupe monike lakha ache. Aphimini ghi ni likhi ni Nagami phimini kumo aye kütami Shiyeh phinhemgha ye pepu pemono lakha ache. Akütsü kishi ghi Nagami gholauno hothapu moaye aghime tsüche. Tighenguno Kughato Sukhai no pa küsami ghakütsüno Kohima lo British Pangtong shou lakichile kümla shi ache. Tileno pa ye alolono Britishmi junishimo keu ache. pano Kohima lo kaku phi acheke ghulokilo akiphi-akiye lo ghi tokulumi gholo atüghümi shi ache. Akhotono timino pa ghili kügha che keu ye pano bol kihelo ighono akighiche shi kiveche keu lono akishe pa tsüche. Pano bol hekelo aküka paküta keu ache. Ghuthu lakhi pano bol hepe timi lakhi veke loye timi tipau vepe kushualo puwuvono timi tipau ye akithi akumo-shive. Tihutoi pano bol hepe timi vepukulu aye vepe kuluveche. Bol akithe shi aghinamu pano hepe Bol kheu müzüssu lo vepukulu aye vekümbave che. Tighenguno ado lakhi loye pa pelo bol kive pemoni keu shi lakhave.

Pano Kohima lo kaku phi acheke ghuloki lono 1944 mpe lono Ayeghicha Ghüshi Akiniu ipeghi. Aghüshi hipau lono akiphiki

kümtsü vexapiniveno kiphimiyo ye kaku phiwu mlave. Tilikhi kumono Kohima lo Britishmi Pongtong pama kidi moveke ghenguno Kohima lo ngoni shimovenno kaku phinike ghenguno Shillong lo ilove. Pano 1946 mpelo Shillong lo Yekala 9 phi ake ghuloki lono Britishmi ye Nagaland qhiveno wuveni cheni pikeu chiluno, kaku phimovenno Nagami ghushuka ghenguno akümla shi ithuve. Pa ye 1947 loye NNC (Naga National Council) ampemi lakhi shiveno A.Z. Phizo pama kütsapeno Nagami ghenguno akumla shi ithuve. Eno pamano Nagami sakiphemi toku sasu Anihqhi 19,1947 lono Delhi lo Bhagti Colony lono Mahatma Gandhi sasu Nagami chipiu pesu küptsalu. Panongu Gandhi vilo Britishmino wuveke thiye ye Nagami ye ni kütashi qhive tsulo pi pa vilo pi. Gandhi no khochile ishi pi. "Tsala Nagamimi no Indian Union lo ngomono no kütashi ngonishi aye khunomu angka lono no küghape qhimlae" ipi.

Itaghi panongu no pa vilo pi keu no "Assam Governor, Sir.Akbar Hydari Ali no anguka lono Nagami ye Indian Union lo ngopeni keu shi pi ani eno tsala Nagami no ti pulomo aye anguka pe ithani pi Nagami kichi ani" pi pa vilo pi. Tilleno Gandhi no ishi panongu khochile. "Sir, Hydera Ali ye ighono pimivae. Paño Nagami veqhini pi aghi aye Nagami veqhimiphi zuuno I veqhive paghi peni" ipi panongu khochile. Nagami sakiphemiyo ye Gandhi launo asutsa hipau chiluno ighono amlo kiqishi akilo ideghive.

NNC lo sakiphemiyo ye Gandhi sasu küptsalu keu kiki lono Nagami ye ni likhi ni küka tsala shukiphe shini keu küpüghü shilu. Indiamino panno küka ithulu keu tsala lakhi züuno Nagami ye ni küka tsala 14th Saghiqhi 1947 tsala lono shini keu shi xathalu. atsala tipaulo Nagami shiayeh kümtsü lono kishekiphe ighino Aküka Michiphi peqheni keu shi. Sumi ye Tolhopu, Zhuikhu eno J.K.Kughato Sukhi panno küthü no sakipheu shino wuni keu shi. Ikemu shiyeh kütamiyo ye musaveno ighimove. NiSumi panno küthü ye kuptsa pua keu kiki lono 14 Saghiqhi 1947 tsalani Kohima lo ighino J.K. Sukhai no Nagami küka michiphi peqheve. Ishi kutolo Nagami ye hipa tsala ikhiluno pini acheni. Nagami no aküka ithulu keu tsala hipau akiye lono yepesu UNO eno India Yehpeka tsüve.

J.K.Kughato Sukhai ye 1949 lono Sümi Tribal Council

J.K.Kughato Sukhai xüghilli

President shipe nike kisheve. Pa no STC President shi ake ghuloki lono Nagami yeghi lo Plebiscite (Kapulobe) shini keu shi Nagamiqo no aküpüghü shi keu lono ni Sümi yeghi lo ghi hipau shi. Ni Sümi yeghi lo pa no azah tsü keu vecheo aphu kümtsü lo kükami no sasü Naga National Workers Volunteersqo sasü akümlla shi no Plebiscite shilu. Ni Sümi yeghi lo likhi kumo no Nagaland aqha kümtsü lo wu no Plebiscite kümlla shilu. Pa ye 1955 kuto lo S.T.C.President kümlla shilu.

Tithiu, A.Z.Phizo pama Eastern Nagami (Kipelau Nagamiqo) lau Nagami ghili pikülha eno ghutu kile no kümtsa kighithi kile mlasü wunike ghenguno pa lau asütsa tsü. Tipau ghüzü kikime gholo no Burma küdau wuno Burma yehpeka vilo ghi ni Nagami tsah lo ashexü shitsü penikeu küpüghü shisü 1951 ampe shekhau ye pa nipu-nuliqo qhive no wuve. Ikemu, pa no wumiphi lono Nagami no Plebiscite shive keu Assam yehpeka no chiluve no Nagami yeghi lo Assam Police hapesü Nagami yeghi a-a kutomo lo Outpost khaqhi wove eno khunoqo no Naga National kümlla shi aghini tipaqo küghani keu shi azah tsüve. Tighenguno pama ye Phek kilau no ithsüsü wuni keu shive. Ti ye, Naga Hills ye Assam qho lo District läkhi shi ache keu lono Assam yehpeka no titoi azah shive no Nagami yeghi kümtsü lo Zakhemi qhiwove.

J.K.Kughato Sukhai ye ayeghiqha ghüshi akiniu lo British ghüshimi gholo no aghüshi lo wu no Japanmi sasü aghü shi kelo; Ino Tokiho Yepthomi pama no Chakhesangmi luza lono Japanmi ghüshimi lakhi aküxü no küghalu. Tighenguno, British yehpeka no 1944 lo 'tomichi' (Military Cross pama tsü. Tishi kehu, pa ye ghüshimi no kishi kuchokiye shi kithikiye pe qhi no mla acheni keno kishekului ithiache. Tighenguno pa thiküzü Gen.Kaito Sukhai vilo pi no tipau kiqu lono Nagami ghüshimi ghakuto no huthupheru. Inahuu huthu tüghü lo ye Nagami ghüshimi je pesü 'Naga Safe Guard' ipi kuno mlathuke. 1948 mpe lo pa ye Atuküzü Satakha) lo shiküka (Teacher) kümlla ghi shiche. J.K.Kughato Sukhai ngo Kaito Sukhai pama aküpüghü shiluve kethiu Kaito Sukhai pelo Naga Voluntary Force ghakutoluve peni keu shi xathaluve. Ikemu ghüshimi qokiphe lua ke dolo achuqu-akusho eno akungo a ghenguno avesave. Tighenguno pa puh Kuhoto vilo tipau makho putsünima ipi inju eno pulovetsü keu toi November

1954 lono June 1955 kuto lo tile ngo no aboqhah küpüghü huthulu. Tipa thiu Qhekiye phu lo Sümi Baghi hoho 18-7-1954 lo kuho kelono Kaito pelono General shipenike kishelu eno Hoshepu lono ghüshimi Oking shinike xathaluve.

Asütsa hipau Indiami yehpeka no chiluve no Amthaqhih 2, 1955 lo ye Hoshepu lo Nagami ghüshimiyo leveni ke kughuve eno atsala 4-9 lono 10-9, 1955 kutolo Indiami eno Nagami dolo aghü shi. Hipau ghüshi lo, Kughato Sukhai no ache-axü lo azah shi no achuqu pukishepe, apu assü ghü nanuqo xakishe pe ighi no alika kühamu azüta-angu pesü ighamughui ghüshimiyo mulo shikumtotsüpe. Hoshepu ghüshi thiu ye Kughato no azah tsüve no Kaito pelo aghüshimiyo sasü Vishepu ngo Xüivi lo ngoluvepe. Hipau ghüshi thiu ye Sümi yeghi akichiu, akhoto no Zunheboto qha lo Assam Police no aphulomiyo heqhi-buqhi thuve. Atsala 24-3-1956 lo Satakha lo A.P amqo lakhi ngoa keu Kughato no aküpüghü shipesü tsü no Kaito pelo ghüshimiyo sasü aghü shiu pe kelo hapheluve eno tile A.P. ghüshimi 78 akeu kuchopu aküxü no küghalu khave. Timi hipaqo ghime pemo no, ayeghiqha kütäu lo āghüshimi akughumiyo kiu gholau lono pheve cheni keno, Kughato no tipa ghola loño phepuwokhave. Tishi keu lono, India Yehpeka ye Nagami ye kuchou no panno tsütsü-yeghi chipiu ghenguno shi ani kena pi ithive.

Naga National Council ye 1946 lono 1956 Lusaqhih kuto lo Yepëka huthumo no ache. Nagami ghüshi huthuve kethiu 1956 lono yepeka huthuni keu shi xathaluve eno 'Federal Government of Nagaland' ipi aje kuvetsü. Tishive keu lono J.K.Kughato Sukhai pelo Sümi yeghi lo Ahng (Governor) shipeni keu shi kisheluve. Pa no Ahng shia ke ghuloki lono Shenaküsami phulo Nagamiw Oking khaqhiluveno Salakha lono alika nhemügha hakholu keu eno Sümiyo no tsü keu jeli kümtsü pewo tilehi ngoluveno nagami yehpeka kümla kikithi aloqhi shiluve. Timi khunoqo no ighi no Oking ithulu keno ishi küghasü woveche, "Nagami ye kuchou no aküka ithuluve ke toi ngo auvae".

J.K.Kughato no Ahng shi ake ghuloki lono, Indiami ghüshimi Gen.Thimaya pama Ghileqhih 16, 1956, Ghükiye lono aküküpütsa shilu. Tipau küküpütsa lo J.K.Kughato no ishi pi, "Nagami ye inahuu no ni likhi ni kuto shi xüighi, ayeghiqha lo

ashiaiyeh khunomu ni shou ka ighipüamo, ikemu atüghüshi British yepeka no anguka-achika lo no Nagami sasü ashi-aghü shi no ado lakhi ni shou ayeh pe. Ikemu 1947 lo ye ni yeghi qhive no wuve. British yehpeka no wuveke thi, itehi ye Indiami no British yehpeka no ni qhassüke toi shi aike ghenguno Indiami mujochile keu shi ani" ipi. Gen.Thimaya ye kiu tsahmu khochilemo no pa u lo atholi lakhi ikhipe Kughato gi zü lo qhitsü. J.K.Kughato no tipau kiki vethaluve no Ghüka lakhi ikhipe atholi shou veqabe pe qhive stü. Gen.Thimaya no tipau ithulu no pa vilo ishi pi, "You atare not only a man of genius politician but also a statesman" tishi no kiu tsahmu pimove püzü, "Ino Delhi lo ilo no Prime Minister nehru vilo, Nagami ye kiu ghenguno Indiami mujochile ani keno pini", ipive no kiumu xathamla püzü quve. gen.Thimaya sasü küpütsa miphi lo ye Indiami ghüshimiyo ye Nagami ghüshimi pesü 'Thugs, Gunda' ipi che, ikemu Gen.Thimaya no Nagami shou anguka-achika shi peitha kevalo ipi pive, eno Delhi lo ilo Nagami ghili pesü kishukulushi pi keu lono Indiami yehpeka ghi Nagami tsah ye tsütsü yeghi küküpüna tsah kiki lono peithauve eno ishi kuto lo tipau kiki lono küpütsa aphi.

Inahuu Indiami ngo Nagami dolo aghü shi keu ye Sümi yeghi lono huthu eno aghükishi ghi Sümi yeghi lo pachi shi, aghüttomi ghi Sümi pachi, akithi ghi Sümi pachi thi, aküa-kinni ghi Sümi pachi pinhe-pühape püani.

KOKÜPHA - II

1962 lo ye Nagami no J.K.Kughato pesü Atto Kilonser (Prime Minister) shipeni ke kisheluve. A.Z.Phizo ye 1956 lono Nagami yeghi qhive no Britishmi Citizen shive püzü London lo ngoauve no Nagami no itche ime akeu lo kiumu pisü shisü tsümove. NNC ghi aje likhi thono müla-itha keu shimlave, tighenguno Federal Yehpeka no amokho akuchopu pesü J.K.Kughato shou bevetsü no pa sakiphe qho lono mla keu shi ighi. Pa no Atto Kilonser shive ke thi mülalü keu akhotou ye; Naga Army 150 kutotsü no Ge.Kaito pelo sasü Pakistan lo wu no aghüshi qokiphe lu eno aghüshi nhemüghaqo ghi pu ighi penike puwu. Tilau no Gen.Kaito pelo London lo wuno A.Z.Phizo ye

J.K.Kughato Sukhai xüghili

Nagami ghenguno kiu toi mlaia ani keno ithi penike puwu. Tinguno itaghi, ayeghiqha kütai ghi wu no Nagami tsütsü yeghi tsah veküpha penike aküpüghü shitsü. Tipau kiki lono Ge.Kaito ye Pakistan lono qokiphe lulu eno aghünanu ghi sapusü ighi.

J.K.Kughato Sukhai sakiphe qholo no Nagami ye aghüshi nhemügha akumto shi aghümi mujochile kulupu shive eno Nagami tsütsü yeghi tsah ayeghiqha kütai ghi veküpha wo auve keu lono Indiami Yehpeka no külakishi lono Nagami sasü küpütsani ke 1964 lo huthuve. Atto Kilonser ghi tipau lo pulovetsü no 6-9-1964 lono atsala tipau ikhikulu pineh shi no huthu sütsü ashi-aghü shimo no külakishi lono Indiami Yehpeka ngo Nagami dolo tsütsü yeghi tsa küpütsani keu shive. Eno Atto Kilonser J.K.Kughato no saphettou shi no ghuthu tsügho Indiami Prime Minister Inoli Indira Gandhi sasü küpütsa. Aküküpütsa hipau ashe kuho tsah akhoto lakhi, Inoli Indira Gandhi no ishi pi, "I will give you everything except sovereignty" (Ghoshika likhi thono kütai kümütsü tsünie). Kughato no ishi khochile, "I will not take everything except sovereignty" (Ni ye ghoshika likhi thono kütai ye kümütsü lumoe). Atsah tipau lono Indiami ngo Nagami dolo küküpütsa kiketa pe ngove. Ikemu itaghi ghuthu akütsüghou ghi küpütsani keu shi eno J.K.Kughato Sukhai ye pa qomi sasü wu. Ikemu hipau tüghü do lono R.Suisa no paw lüthü kükümsü (R.Suisa's proposal) pesü tipau kiki lono xatha kepue pi India yehpeka tsüve aghi. Tinguno alau no NNC lo sakiphemi hami nõ, 'Nagami tsah ye NNC vecheo kütami ye xakütha shipe mla' ipi India Prime Minister gholo kümlami akhottomi hami vilo pive aghi. Atsah tiküma no Indiami Nagami dolo küküpütsa hekübangüve tsü. Inoli Indira Gandhi ye li no yehpeka lakhü lo ngoa kelo no Nagami tsah xathavetsüni ipi kümütsü kemu Nagami dolo kübangü keu ipeghive kehu ashekhau küküpütsa lo ye ngomove no Russia lo wuve. J.K.Kughato Sukhai ye, tilehi ghi 'Nagami tsah ye ghoshika nguno alau ye lumu' ipive no paqomi sasü ighive. Athikhau Inoli Gandhi no J.K.Kughato lau asütsa hitoi piputo, "Mr.J.K.Kughato, your house is divided" (Ino Kughato, oki ye kijeuae).

Nagami tsah ashekhau, akütsüghou küpütsamo no ide ighive kethiu, Tatar hoho kuho kelo no J.K.Kughato no Hoho lo ishi pitsü: "Külakishi luni keo aghükishi luni kea?, Küpütsa kibe

woni aye policy kilivemoayesa, ikemu policy kili, o pi aye aghükishi hutau kithe moayesa, tighenguno khikhiu shini keno Tatar hoho no xatha lo" ipi. Tatar hoho lo amipemiyo ye atsah tipau khoohiemo no atsah küttau pi ipeghive. Pannongu no pi keu no, Federal Yehpeka ye Parliamentary ghola kumo no Presidential ghola lono shiveni ipi. Atsah tipau kütsala auve keghenguno au peghe no pulobe lu kelo, lakhi no Presidential ghola shiveni ipi keu pachive. Tishinamu, F.G.N. yehza kiki lo ye kikije 3 dolo kikije kini no pulolu kethino kili keu shilu ani ikemu lakhi likhi no pachi ani ke ghenguno kilimla kepu shia. Ikemu Tatarqo no Presidential ghola shiveni ipi auve ke ghenguno pa ye lachilemo no qhivetsü. Federal yehpeka lo khunoqo no Presidential ghola shiveni ipi a keno tipaqo muqo no 1975 lono Shillong Accord shive no Indiami qholo ngove.

J.K.Kughato Sukhai no 1947 lono 1968 dolo Nagami ghenguno müla ighi kelo shiluküsa do pachi sholu ighi. Nagami tsah ghenguno Burma yeghi lo akughu shi. Chumo-shomo keu, aghümi eno akithi zülo no pokalu keu kutomo shi ighi. Pa nipu-nuli eno pa nno sholokumi-bolomi ghili ye kümüsümo no Nagami ghenguno, tino pa mheghî toi müla ighi püani. Nagami ashi ayeh dolo ktha-ietna keu, anhekushu, lüthü ju-aje shinishi keu, lüthü ghenguno mülawuve keu eno kidimo keu kutomo sholu ighi. Tishi anamu, pa no aghola kiviü lono sakümüzü eno tipaqo kümütsü jonhave mayesa ke pi no sakiphe kümla shisü ighi. Pa thiküzüu Gen.Kaito Sukhai veqhive tsü kelo ghi pa no ishi pi, "Gen.Kaito Sukhai ye Nagami ghenguno pa küxü tsüva, tighenguno ni ye amükhü lumoni ikemu pichebe pe Aplhou tsüve ani" ipive; pa ye ighii keu tsah pishipuwo ju no thonhei shi pu cheju no aqo-aho sakipheu shisü ighi.

1968 lo ye pa shi-aji alomo keu ghenguno, pa pelo Nagami kümlah lono akuiho qhive pelo pi Federal yehpeka lau akiyye tsüve no ngove. Aküsü-kini ghenguno ado kushuwa aki lo ngo no pa tuchu-mujo keu shi ache ke ghuloki lono Sümi Baghi hoho Ghileghih 17, 1978 lo kuho no Sümi Hoho ani keu shi xathalu eno pa pelo President shipeni ke kisheluve. Pa shi-aji vikütümo kemu Sümi aqo-aho no pulo keu milivetsümo no mlani ke ikhiluvetsü.

Pa no Sümi Hoho lo saphettou shi ake tüqhü do lono aküpüghü shi no Zunheboto College khaqhilu. 1980 lo Sümi Cholimi dolo aküküpüna ipeghi ke pa amippi no Mokokchung lo wu no küpütsa püzü külakishi shilu. Assam eno Nagami dolo aghuthu küküpüna ipeghi ke, pa no akilomi-aghalomi ghakuto pe Assam Police sasü merapani lo aghü shipe. Sümi kippelau xüa kemi ahza tsü no ilo Western Sümi phu shilu pe. Aphu khami ye pa no pa yeghi tsü no aphu shilupe. Asi ayeh kütami no Western Sümi yeghi lo aküküpüna shi iloghi kelo pa amippi no wuno chossü xatha no Sümi süsholu ighi keu shipüani.

J.K.Kughato ye 1-1-1984 lono pa kükü ashekha shive. Pa kühave keu ye Sümi hasappu likhi kumo no Nagami kümütsü ghenguno amhe iqive keu shiva. Aqo aho kükü lo sakiphemi kutomo ipeghi cheni ikemu Alhou no agho kütüta shi kütüqü tsüchëni. Pa kükü ghili ithi keu lo ishi pilu nani 'J.K.Kughato Sukhai ye aza po lo kighini, Alhou no pa pelo aqo-aho sakiphattomi shipeni ke lhotsüe'. Pa phi amippi ye kühava ikemu pa kümüla kivi ye Nagami eno Sümi xü ghili lo xü ache nani. Pa toi sakiphe kivimi ye pulhapuju lo agigihu tsüküzüpu ke pi panno xü ghili pikibe ache nani.

Thekujugo:-